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THE DELIA TIMES

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An Independent Weekly Newspaper Published in the Interest of Delia and the Surrounding District

Vol. XIII., No. 34 DELIA, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 20, 1931 $1.50 Per Year. Five Cents a Copy

Farmers' Store News

Felt Silhouette Cut-out Pillows, each 75c
Ladies' Cotton Stockings, per pair 25c
Men's Dress and Sport Shirts, from $1.25
Men's Sox, Garters, Ties, Belts, etc.

See Display Tables for Men's Semi-dress and Work Pants, at SPECIAL PRICES

A large shipment of Heavy-weight Enamelware just unpacked. Steamers, Preserving Kettles, Sauce Pans, Washbowls, Pie Plates, etc., at very low prices for this quality goods. **Prices on all other Enamelware substantially reduced !** See our window and watch the yellow price tickets.

Jumbo Special Fence Stretcher, 1500 lbs capacity, special at..... $2.98
A few 60-watt, 110-volt Clear Electric Lamps, to clear at..... 20c each

How About Your Twine ?
Buy BRANTFORD, and have no regrets later.

Specials Friday, Saturday, and Monday :

Scribbiers, 8 for..... 25c
Soda Biscuits (wooden box)..... 40c
Oranges, 2 dozen..... 43c
Soap Chips, 2 lbs..... 25c
Orange Marmalade..... 48c
Robin Hood China Oats..... 32c

Delia Farmers' Co-operative Association, Ltd.

Phone your Order to 39

POPULAR BRIDE AND GROOM CHIVARIED

On last Friday night, 14th inst., Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Hicks, who arrived home from their honeymoon a short time ago, spent the evening pointly, were chivaried by a host of friends and well-wishers on the occasion of their marriage, which took place the beginning of last month. Both bride and groom are school teachers, Mr. Hicks being the principal of Delia High School, while the bride taught at a country point.

Down town about 10:30 p.m. a procession was formed, those carrying torches mounted on a couple of wagons drawn by an automobile furnished by W. D. Fitzsimmons, and to the accompaniment of the beating of tin cans or anything that could be found suitable for making lots of noise, pandemonium was let loose and all proceeded to visit the young couple at their newly installed residence on Third Avenue.

By the time and after the procession reached the house the numbers had considerably increased, both from town and country. Taking possession of the bride and groom they were induced to ascend one of the wagons, and forthwith were whisked away on a tour of the town amid a continuation of the hilarious din and music. Arriving back in due time nothing the worse for their adventure, Mr. Hicks distributed smokes to the men, and after a brief speech in which he thanked everyone on behalf of his wife and himself for the many felicitations for their future and most happy union, he invited all to adjourn to the Olympia Theatre, where an impromptu dance was held till about one a.m. The local orchestra supplied the music, with Mr. Newcombe's talented son their star, who long here for some time, presiding at the piano, and tickling the ivories with a master hand. The whole proceedings passed off splendidly to the satisfaction of all concerned.

We join with everyone in extending congratulations to the bride and groom, and wish them every success and happiness on the matrimonial sea of life—and may it ever be calm.

Card of Thanks

(Under this heading one charged 10c per line, six words to the line, prepaid.)

Mr. and Mrs. E. Foster wish to thank all those who took part or contributed to the shower held in Mrs. Foster's house last Wednesday afternoon.

Nurse: "Jimmy, an angel has just brought you a baby brother; would you like to see him?" Jimmy: "I'd like to see the angel !"

BASEBALL

The following games were played off on Wednesday, August 12th:—

1st Game at Craigmyle

Craigmyle	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Nick, 3b	4	0	1	4	3	1
Adamson, 1b	4	0	1	12	0	0
Geisinger, c	3	2	0	6	4	0
Hicks, rf	4	0	0	0	0	0
Newman, ss	4	0	0	1	2	0
Brook, 2b	4	1	2	3	4	0
Karry, lf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Tillotson, cf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Braaum, p	3	0	2	0	4	1
	32	1	6	24	15	4

Delia	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Howarth, 3b	3	2	2	0	3	1
Rieger, rf	4	1	1	0	0	0
Rieger, lf	4	0	1	2	0	0
Frietag, c	3	0	0	9	1	0
Asmundson, ss	4	0	1	0	2	0
Morrison, cf	4	0	0	6	4	0
McDonnold, 2b	3	0	0	1	4	0
Martin, cf	3	0	0	0	0	0
Hubbard, p	3	1	0	1	2	0
	31	4	5	27	12	1

Craigmyle	.....	010	000	000	—1	6	4
Delia	.....	210	000	20x	—4	5	1

Two base hits—Howarth, Horne, Asmundson, Brook.

Three base hits—Howarth.

Base on balls—Off Hubbard, 2; Geisinger, 2. Off Braaum, 2—Howarth, McDonnold.

Struck out by pitched ball: By Braaum, 1—Frietag.

Struck out: By Braaum, 3 — Horne, Frietag, By Hubbard, 7—Adamson, Newman, Karry, 2; Tillotson, Braaum.

Left on bases—Craigmyle, 6; Delia, 6.

Earned runs—Craigmyle, 1; Delia, 3.

2nd Game at Delia

Delia	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Howarth, 3b	5	0	0	1	2	0
Rieger, rf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Horne, p	4	0	0	1	2	0
Frietag, c	3	2	1	9	1	0
Asmundson, ss	4	2	1	2	3	0
Morrison, 1b	4	1	1	13	0	0
McDonnold, 2b	4	0	2	1	4	1
Martin, cf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Hubbard, lf	4	0	0	0	0	0
Dmytruk, lf	3	0	1	1	0	0
	35	5	6	*26	12	3

*2 out when winning run scored.

Hanna	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Bodnar, c	4	1	1	4	1	0
Curran, 3b s	4	2	1	2	2	0
s. Reid, rf	5	0	0	1	0	0
Kennedy, 1b	5	1	4	11	0	0
Bloom, sf	3	1	0	0	0	0
Blazey, lf	4	0	1	0	0	0
A. Reid, ss	4	0	0	1	2	0
Peacock, 2b	4	0	0	3	4	2
Blozan, p	4	0	0	2	8	0
	36	5	7	25	15	3

Delia	.....	020	003	000	—5	6	3
Hanna x	.....	100	000	011	—3	11	5

Two base hits—Asmundson, Methuen, Dmytruk, Rieger, Kennedy.

Three base hits—Kennedy.

Bases on balls—Off Horne, 1—Bloom. Off Curran, 3—Frietag, Dmytruk.

Hit by pitched ball—By Horne, 1—Curran.

Struck out—By Horne, 8—S. Reid, 2; Bloom, 2; Blazey, Peacock, Blozan. By Blozan, 6—Howarth, Horne, Frietag, Morrison, 2; Dmytruk.

Left on bases—Delia, 5; Hanna, 8.

Earned runs—Delia, 3; Hanna, 2.

The following game was played at Delia on Friday, August 14th:—

Craigmyle	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Nick, 3b	4	1	1	0	2	1
Adamson, 1b	5	2	2	18	0	0
Geisinger, c	4	0	0	4	4	1
Brook, 2b	5	0	1	1	2	0
Hicks, p s ct	4	0	1	0	0	0
Newman, cf s as	4	1	2	0	0	0
Tillotson, rf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Braaum, ss s p	4	0	0	1	2	1
Karry, lf	4	0	0	1	0	0
	38	4	7	26	10	3

Delia	AB	R	H	PO	A	E
Howarth, 2b	5	0	0	1	1	
Rieger, rf	5	2	2	1	0	1
Frietag, c	4	2	3	6	1	0
Horne, p	4	0	2	1	5	
Asmundson, 1b	4	0	1	1	2	1
McDonald, 3b	4	1	2	3	0	1
Morrison, 1b	4	1	1	7	1	0
Martin, cf	4	1	2	0	0	0
Davidson, lf	4	0	0	3	0	0
	36	7	10	27	9	3

Craigmyle	.....	011	000	020	—6	9	5
Delia	.....	210	200	02x	—7	10	3

Three base hits—Martin.

Home runs—Newman.

Bases on balls: Off Hicks, 1—Frietag, Off Braaum, 1—Frietag, Off Horne, 1—Nick.

Hit by pitched ball—By Horne, 1—Geisinger.

Struck out—By Braaum, 4—Howarth, Rieger, Martin. By Horne, 8—Adamson, 2; Brook, Tillotson, 2; Braaum, Karry, McDonald.

Left on bases—Craigmyle, 7; Delia, 7.

Earned runs—Craigmyle, 3; Delia, 5.

Hits—Off Hicks in 4 innings, 6. Off Braaum in 4 innings, 4. Off Horne in 9 innings, 9.

Hand Hill Echoes

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Allan motored to Calgary to spend the week-end.

The Hand Hill Women's Club held their August meeting at the home of Wm. A. Milligan on Aug. 13. There was a good attendance, and Mrs. H. Joberg's paper was enjoyed by all. The members answered the roll call with their favorite wild flower, after which a busy hour was spent with needle and thread on the quilt. Mrs. Milligan, assisted by Mrs. Wm. Peel, then served lunch. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Courtney on Sept. 10.

Miss Jean Innes was a Calgary visitor this week-end, after a three weeks' holiday spent on the farm here with her parents.

Miss Geraldine Courtney returned to her duties as nurse in the Edmonton hospital.

We are glad to report that Mr. T. McIlraith is now doing very favourably at the Edmonton hospital, and will be able to return home in a week or two days. Mr. McIlraith had had leg broken.

Craigmyle News

Mrs. H. W. and Mrs. Griffith left for Edmonton by car at the beginning of last week, where they are attending the funeral of Ferguson, being born there.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Moodie of Calgary, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Jackson of Delburne, arrived in town by car on Monday morning, and while here Mr. Moodie looked over his business interests. The party left for Calgary again on Tuesday.

James F. Adamson went by Sunday night's train to Saskatoon, on his way to Lloydminster, where he is going to visit his brother.

DELIA AGRICULTURAL FAIR

DAIRY PRODUCTS

Class 31, 4 lbs. butter in crocks—1st, Robt. Sloan; 2nd, F. Thompson; 3rd, Mrs. G. Innes.

2 lbs. butter in prints—1st, Mrs. F. C. Mittlestead; 2nd, Robt. Sloan; 3rd, R. E. Gillrie.

Cheese, "coloured"—1st, Mrs. N. Burke.

Home cured ham—1st, Mrs. G. Innes; 2nd, Gordon Lee; 3rd, Mrs. E. L. Long.

Home cured bacon—1st, Mrs. G. Innes; 2nd, Gordon Lee.

Eggs, brown—1st, Mrs G. Lee; 2nd, Mrs. J. A. Fennell; 3rd, Geo Lowe.

Eggs, white—1st, Gordon Lee; 2nd, Mrs. N. Burke; 3rd, V. J. Simpson.

Housemade soap—1st, F. Thompson; 2nd, Mrs. Geo. Innes; 3rd, Mrs. W. Carter.

Class 32, bloomers, girls 12 and under—1st, Louise Wilson; 2nd, Beth Hewson.

Nightgown, girls 16 and under—1st, Jean Carter; 2nd, Lois Long.

Hemstitched towel, girls 12 and under—2nd, Bertha Rieger.

Sample of button hole, button and fastener, girls 11 to 16 years—1st, Lois Long; 2nd, Sarah Snyder; 3rd, Louise Wilson; 4th, Violet Morrison.

Dress, girls 14 to 17 years—1st, Lena Long; 2nd, Annie Duncan; 3rd, Jean Carter.

Darning stockings, girls 13 and over—1st, Margaret Simpson; 2nd, Lois Long; 3rd, Lena Long; 4th, Reta McLeod; 5th, Patricia Burke.

Patch on garment, girls 12 and under—1st, Phyllis Duncan; 3rd, Bertha Rieger.

Bran muffins, girls under 13—1st, L. Dunfield; 2nd, Mary Demott; 3rd, Hilda Conkey

Sponge cake, no icing—1st, Lena Long; 2nd, Lois Long; 3rd, Reta McLeod.

Dark layer cake, iced—1st, Lois Long; 2nd, Violet Rieger; 3rd, Violet Morrison.

White layer cake, iced—1st, Phyllis Brocklebank; 2nd, Jean Carter; 3rd, Lena Long.

Pumpkin pie, girls 13 and under —1st, L. Dunfield.

Apple pie—1st, Lena Long; 2nd, Violet Morrison; 3rd, Margaret Simpson.

Sponge, plain—1st, Annie Duncan; 2nd, Myrtle Duncan; 3rd, Phyllis Duncan.

Fudge—1st, Beth Hewson; 2nd, Jean Carter; 3rd, Reta McLeod.

Taffie—1st, Lois Long; 2nd, Sarah Snyder; 3rd, Violet Morrison.

Best school lunch—1st, Lois Long; 2nd, Reta McLeod; 3rd, Joan M. Allen.

Best collection of vegetables—1st, Norman Mittlestead; 2nd, Harry Morrison; 3rd, Ellen Battie.

Best collection of sweet peas—1st, Bertha Rieger; 2nd, Lena Long; 3rd, Bobbie Sprouse.

Collection of wild flowers—1st, Russell Taylor; 2nd, Betty Lane; 3rd, Lester Battle.

Bouquet of wild flowers, girls under 17—1st, Bertha Rieger; 2nd, June Snyder; 3rd, Violet Rieger.

Bird house, boys under 13—1st, Murray Mittlestead; 2nd, Lester Battle; 3rd, Harry Rieger.

Book ends, boys under 13—2nd, Lester Battle.

Insect collection—1st, Tony White; 2nd, Billy Wilson; 3rd, Ada Peterson.

Best tuneless poster—1st, Patricia Burke; 2nd, Allen Simpson; 3rd, Violet Morrison.

Coloured drawing—1st, Lester Battle; 2nd, Lena Long; 3rd, Phyllis Duncan.

Pen of chickens—1st, Allen Dunbar; 2nd, Lloyd Conkey; 3rd, Dorothy Rippler.

Pair of pigs, bacon type—1st, Norman Mittlestead; 2nd, Mary Demott; 3rd, Ivan Long.

Pair of pigs, think smooth—1st, A. Morrison; 2nd, Geo. Carter; 3rd, Geo. Lowe.

U.F.W.A. SPECIALS

Class 33, penmanship, grade 3—1st, June Snyder; 2nd, Phyllis Duncan.

Penmanship, grade 4—1st, Jean Sidlinton; 2nd, Murray Mittlestead.

Penmanship, grade 5—1st, Hilda Conkey; 2nd, Phyllis Brocklebank.

Penmanship, grade 7 and 8—1st, Sarah Snyder; 2nd, Reta McLeod.

Penmanship, grade 9—1st, Louise Snyder; 2nd, Louise Wilson.

Penmanship, grade 10—1st, Marjorie Lee; 2nd, Joan Rieger.

Construction work, grade 2—1st, Helen Battie; 2nd, Isabel Simpson.

Best collection of threshed grain—1st, Isabel Simpson.

Map of Alberta, grade 5—1st Lester Battle; 2nd, Phyllis Brocklebank.

Drawing, grade 4—1st, Murray Mittlestead; 2nd, Louise Wilson.

Elementary science, grade 7 and 8—1st, Howard Sloan; 2nd, Ruth Dawson.

Map of British Isles, grade 8—1st, Annie Duncan; 2nd, Jack Reis.

Sentinel Hill Items

This week will see the beginning of harvest in this district.

Miss Alice Morrison is recovering from a tonsil operation, which she underwent in the Drumheller Municipal Hospital last week.

We extend congratulations to the grade nine and ten pupils of Sentinel Hill School who were successful in their recent exams. They were Alice Morrison, Bert Demott, Bill Newman, and Flora Calder. Mrs Craig was their teacher, and to her we also extend congratulations.

Miss K. Newman is driving a carload of Sentinel Hill W.I. ladies to attend the conference at Wayne on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Adams, and Mrs. J. Blair and children, spent an enjoyable day at Buffalo Lake last week

Mrs. Neville, of Calgary, is the guest of her sister, Mrs F Mittlestead. On her return she will be accompanied by her daughter Mary, who has spent the summer vacation with her aunt, Mrs. Mittlestead.

The attendance at the Jr. U.F.A. field day held at Starland School on Saturday was all that could be desired. Mrs. Mary Bastner, director for Hand Hills Constituency U.F.W.A. and Jr. U.F.A. was a much appreciated visitor. Others from a distance were Mrs. Vernon, president of Craigmyle local U.F.W.A.; also Mr. and Mrs. F. McFadden and Miss Marie, from the Hand Hills. The Maypole dance was one of the much enjoyed events of a splendid afternoon's program. We congratulate the supervisors, Mesdames R. Sargeant, A. Hudgeon, and Mr. F. Morrison on the splendid local they have at Starland.

STARLAND

The field day of Starland J.U.F.A. was held Saturday, Aug. 15th, and it was a huge success, teams and friends of the neighboring locals being present. The booth was very well patronized, the juniors and some of the elders helping to sell home made candy, Rawleigh's orange nectar, Mrs. Edgley's special, and ice cream. Numerous ball games were played, Musson carrying off the cup. Races were run, but the crowning feature of the day was the dancing of the "Maypole" by some girls in the afternoon, and also in the evening for the benefit of those who could not be present at the first performance.

Mrs. Sargent, who has assiduously taught the girls, received many compliments both for the "Maypole" and the drawing and painting exhibits. Some of the exhibits have been hung in the school-room.

Miss Moby was the pianist for the dances, and did his part remarkably well.

Supper was served at 6 p.m., and was much enjoyed by all. The local and their supervisors express their thanks to all who so kindly volunteered to assist.

The Maypole dancers have been invited to repeat their feature perform at a field day to be held in Delia at an early date.

Alice Morrison, who has been very ill following the removal of her tonsils and adenoids, arrived in time for the evening's dance, but was unable to stay long. She was accompanied by her father and Mrs. Carson, who conveyed them from the hospital. We hope for a speedy recovery of our Junior.

More Livestock Will Be Moved to Britain

OTTAWA, Aug. 12.— Outfitting of a number of additional vessels to carry Canadian cattle to the British market, undertaken by the various steamship companies, has made possible a greatly increased movement to great Britain this year. It is expected that from the beginning of August to the close of navigation 18,000 more head will be shipped, bringing the estimated total for the season to more than 27,000 head.

Report of Cream Prices

For the week ending August 8, 1931, the following prices were reported paid by creameries per pound of butterfat in the several grades of cream, and at the points shown :—

	Special Grade	One	Two	Grade Three
	c.	c.	c.	c.
Medicine Hat	...17	16	15	
Swifts, Edmon.	...17	16	15	
Swifts, Cal.	...17	16	15	6
Cochrane	...17	16	...	...
City Dairy, Leth.	...18	16	15	...
South Edmonton Dairy	...18	16	15	...
Tofield	...18	16	15	...
All others	...18	16	14	6

Twine

McCormick-Deering Binder Twine, "The Non-Collapsible Big Ball."

This Twine unwinds to the last foot. It is smooth, even, and uniform. Length, strength, and weight guaranteed. It is treated against destruction by insects.

Price :
$12.40 per cwt.

Your Twine business is respectfully solicited.

WM. GIBSON

Phone 28 - DELIA.

CRAIGMYLE

Miss L. Snyder, of Hand Hills, was a week-end visitor at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Ezra Moodie.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rubin were Sunday visitors to Drumheller.

Two cars came to grief at a corner 4 miles west of Hanna. They both were travelling eastward, when the farmer's car turning north at the corner was run into by the other car.

On Wednesday, the 12th, Delia defeated Craigmyle in baseball at the local grounds, and again at Delia on Friday. Both games were closely contested, and won by a small margin. One score was 5 to 6.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Geisinger have been entertaining their cousin, Mrs Waugh and 3 sons, and Mrs. Waugh's sister, all of Moose Jaw. On the 18th inst. the party motored home again by way of Seabee where they will visit for a short time with another sister of Mrs. Waugh.

On Friday next, a return game of Softball (men's) will be played by Craigmyle and Watts, at Watts. Watts won last time.

J. Janes, I. Marnock, C. E. Sage, R. C. MacWilliams, H. W. Kirk, W. Iredall, all of Calgary; L. C. Rapp, of Winnipeg; E. E. Holmes, of Hanna; Mrs. M. Dougherty, of Morris; W. K. Houben, of Regina, are registered at the Empire Hotel.

R. C. Coad and T. L. Sturdy were week-end visitors to Craigmyle, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Lester.

Ottawa Seeks Data on Alberta Jobless

EDMONTON, Aug. 14.—Full and up-to-date figures of unemployment registration in Alberta will be secured at once, in response to a request from Hon. G. D. Robertson, federal minister of labour. A wire from the minister on Monday asked for information as to how these figures stand at the present time, and Premier Brownlee at once passed the request on to Mayor Douglas, as to the situation in Edmonton, and Mayor Douglas immediately sent half-dozen cities in the province for similar information.

Walter Smitten, commissioner of labour, will collect the data, and is also in touch with the rural municipalities in respect to the number of unemployed at country points. It was expected to have the complete information about Alberta's unemployment registration within 24 hours.

Sentinel Hill W.I.

A special meeting of Sentinel Hill W.I. was held at Sentinel Hill School on Thursday, August 13th. The entire afternoon was devoted to business matters. The regular meeting which was to have been held on August 20th, at the home of Mrs. Newman, has been postponed until Tuesday, August 25th. All Red Cross members are requested to be present.

The Constituency Conference will be held at Rosedale on August 20th. Mrs. Gordon Lee was appointed as delegate. A number of the other members will also attend. Plans for the forthcoming bazaar were discussed, and sewing was distributed.

After adjournment refreshments were served

C.N.R.'s Little Cousin

If Canadians are proud of the longest railway system in the New World and the second longest public-owned railway in the world, the Canadian National Railways, the British West Indies colony of Barbados is none the less proud of its own "national system."

The Barbados Government Railway, taken over by the state in 1926 from a private company, is one of the shortest in the world. It is 24 miles long, and traverses the little tropical island from north to south, having Bridgetown and St. Adrew as its termini. The Canadian National's trains run over standard gauge rails, separated by four feet eight and one-half inches. The Barbados "National" trains run over a gauge of two feet six inches.

Trial Shipment to Europe from Churchill

Two tramp steamers will load approximately one half million bushels of heavy grain, probably wheat, at Churchill, Manitoba, between the 15th and 25th of September of this year. Arrangements have been completed by the Dominion Government for a trial shipment from the Hudson Bay port to Europe.

Advertise in "The Times" for results

COAL PERMITS

AS AGENT FOR THE HUDSON BAY COY., I am authorized to issue permits for coal. The permits are $2.00, and you pay 50c a ton for the coal. These permits are issued to farmers for their own use, and each party wishing to mine coal will be required to take out a separate permit.

George E. Kennedy
Agent for the Hudson Bay Company

FIRE INSURANCE

YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO GO WITHOUT FIRE INSURANCE. The Wawanesa offers you full protection at a very reasonable rate. The **Wawanesa** is strong financially, and gives you prompt and satisfactory adjustments. Their rate is only $1.50 a hundred for three years. You cannot afford to carry your own risk.

George E. Kennedy,
Agent for the Wawanesa.

Choicest of leaves sealed in aluminum

"SALADA" TEA

'Fresh from the gardens'

Relief Expenditures

It is now an assured fact that a very large sum of money will be expended by the Federal, Provincial and Municipal authorities throughout Canada in the provision of relief to people in need of such assistance during the next eight, ten or twelve months. Premier Bennett told Parliament that the situation in the Western Provinces because of drought, soil drifting, early frosts, constituted a national emergency, while the unemployment situation, aggravated by the loss of purchasing power in the west, was more acute than ever.

As a result of this condition Mr. Bennett informed Parliament that a huge sum of money would be necessary in order to provide the relief required. How large a sum he did not attempt to estimate, but took the unusual step of asking for a "blank cheque" in order that any amount considered necessary with no limit whatever imposed. Parliament authorized the issue of such a cheque.

Unquestionably there is dire need for large expenditures for relief. They must be provided. No Canadian is prepared to see a fellow citizen suffer for lack of food, clothing, shelter or fuel, not to mention the possibility of dying from starvation or freezing to death. But while there are thousands of such wholly deserving cases, there are many people who can get along without relief assistance who will look upon the expenditure of large amounts of public money as just so much "easy" money and will be out to get their share of it.

Right at the outset it would be well if each and every Canadian taxpayer would get the fact firmly established in his mind that this is not "easy" money, that it is in reality the hardest kind of money,—borrowed money on which he will have to pay interest probably to the end of his days. It is his money and it is in his own interest, therefore, to see that not one dollar is wasted or unnecessarily expended.

It perhaps cannot be too often stressed that there is no magic source of money supply for governments, and, further, that governments are but committees of management administering what belongs to the people. Every dollar of relief money must therefore be borrowed, and every dollar borrowed interest must be paid every year; every dollar of interest must be provided by the imposition of taxation upon the people; every dollar of taxation imposed constitutes a drag, a handicap, upon a rapid and complete return to better times, an overhead expense to be carried and paid for throughout the coming years by every business man, every farmer, every workingman.

Therefore, every person unnecessarily demanding and unjustly receiving relief he can get along without, is helping to add to the money borrowed money on which the interest will probably to the end of his days. It is his money and it is in his own interest, therefore, to see that not one dollar is wasted or unnecessarily expended.

It is perhaps time to be

Probable Cutworm Damage Next Year

By H. G. L. Strange, Director, Research Department, Searle Grain Company, Winnipeg, Canada.

Grave warnings are again being issued by Entomologists as to the possibility of serious cutworm damage next year in grain crops.

Mr. L. E. Seaman, Dominion Entomologist, Lethbridge, has written an article stating that the infestation is to be expected in an area enclosed within the following: Swift Current, Outlook, Alberta, to MacLeod, to Calgary, to Carstairs, to Elnora, to Consort, to Wilkie, Saskatchewan, to Rosetown, to Lanigan, to Touchwood, to Grenfell and to the international border line just west of Estevan. Within this area the outbreak will be more or less severe. The worst areas of infestation are expected to be around Lethbridge, Drumheller, Kindersley, Saskatoon, Assiniboia, and one hundred miles radius from Regina.

Mr. Seaman draws attention to the necessity of farmers managing fields that are being summerfallowed so that no implements are stored, for personal use will cross the fields and so break the soil crust between the dates of the first week in August and September 15th. If fields are managed in this fashion the cutworm moths will not lay eggs on those fields provided the soil is fairly crusted.

Exactly this same warning was issued by Mr. Seaman and other Entomologists last year, and the writer on behalf of the Searle Grain Company, wrote a pamphlet entitled "Pale Western Cutworm" and rather widely distributed this pamphlet in farmers in Western Canada.

Later the writer made two trips by car through the area that was expected to be affected by cutworms this year and made a rather minute investigation of many fields.

There is no question whatever but that the infestation came about precisely as was predicted. Not very much has been heard of cutworm damage, it is true, for the reason that in most of the area infested by the cutworm moth has prevailed so that there has been but little crop to be damaged. Nevertheless, had there been a crop, severe damage would unquestionably have been noted as cutworms were present in large numbers.

The writer furthermore investigated certain fields of summerfallow that had been managed in accordance with the suggestions and found it almost every instance that there was practically no damage on such fields. Farmers, therefore, can feel quite confident that the carrying out of the suggestions on the managing of summerfallows as advised by Mr. Seaman and other Entomologists will ultimately have them severe losses next year if they are situated in the infested area.

The Searle Grain Company still have a number of bulletins on hand which deal with the Pale Western Cutworm and will gladly furnish these to any person desiring them.

Makes Thirtieth Record

Trip

When Captain Hawks Aims At Certain Speed He Does Not Fail

Thirty times Capt. Frank M. Hawks and his "Mystery S." have shot into the air for new speed records and thirty times they have made them.

Captain Hawks rested after a flight from Jacksonville to Havana and back on which they set the fastest pace ever in both directions.

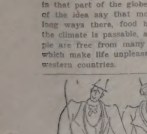
The speedster came down to a loud welcome at Hoyt Bennett Airport after making the round trip in 17 hours, 2 minutes and 50 seconds.

The return trip—1,400 miles—took seven hours and 31 minutes, an hour and 15 minutes under his own previous record. The average speed for the whole trip was 197 miles an hour.

On the hop down beginning at 4:09 a.m., the flier got back his status as a record holder. James G. Hall, on an air touring protest against prohibition, flew to Havana under Hawks' old mark, but Hawks bettered Hall's time by 37 minutes.

Ideal Place For Rest

Tired and worried business men of Europe are said to be going to Jerusalem for a rest. It is gaining the reputation of being the quietest place in that part of the globe. Advocates of the idea say that there is a long ways there, food being cheap, the climate is passable, and the people are free from many irritations which make life unpleasant in other western countries.



"I am annoyed, my neighbour in the restaurant left his walnut on the chair."

"But you were not responsible."

"No, but I left it there as well."—Pagan Lassige Weil, Berlin.

To Check Soil Drifting

Trees and Diversified Crops Appear To Be Only Remedy

One of the recommendations of the special committee of the House of Commons made at the close of the session was that information on the causes of soil drifting should be determined. Along with this were the suggestions that seeding down to grass of driest areas should be practical and that tree planting was advisable. Among the members of the committee were men from the western prairies, who knew the serious state of affairs in central Saskatchewan. Apparently, they were not too sure of the efficacy of the recommendations, were willing to place the responsibility on Government officials. A year ago most of these experts would have said unhesitatingly, that a mixture of alfalfa, clover and windbreaks were preventatives of soil drifting. The continued dust storms of the past few months have forced a reconsideration of the problem. Not only are crops ruined by drifting soil in great numbers, but fertility is being constantly dissipated. At the climax of years of cropping. It is worst in those districts that have been sold short on their stock, but personal pride and when the soils have the finest soil crust between the dates of the first week in August and September 15th. If fields are managed in this fashion the cutworm moths will not lay eggs on those fields provided the soil is fairly crusted.

Exactly this same warning was issued by Mr. Seaman and other Entomologists last year, and the writer on behalf of the Searle Grain Company, wrote a pamphlet entitled "Pale Western Cutworm" and rather widely distributed this pamphlet in farmers in Western Canada.

Later the writer made two trips by car through the area that was expected to be affected by cutworms this year and made a rather minute investigation of many fields.

There is no question whatever but that the infestation came about precisely as was predicted. Not very much has been heard of cutworm damage, it is true, for the reason that in most of the area infested by the cutworm moth has prevailed so that there has been but little crop to be damaged. Nevertheless, had there been a crop, severe damage would unquestionably have been noted as cutworms were present in large numbers.

The writer furthermore investigated certain fields of summerfallow that had been managed in accordance with the suggestions and found in almost every instance that there was practically no damage on such fields. Farmers, therefore, can feel quite confident that the carrying out of the suggestions on the managing of summerfallows as advised by Mr. Seaman and other Entomologists will ultimately have them severe losses next year if they are situated in the infested area.

The Searle Grain Company still have a number of bulletins on hand which deal with the Pale Western Cutworm and will gladly furnish these to any person desiring them.

A Remarkable Track

Built For Emergency Use Either End In Air

Either end is the front "end of an emergency truck with a reversible drive recently put into service in the new terminal building at Detroit Metropolitan Airport. It can dash into the tunnel and tow out a car without backing or turning. It can also taxi at the novel truck's steering wheels, facing in opposite directions. This machine also carries 12 chemical fire extinguishers, a 500-gallon water and one 600-gallon power-driven extinguisher, with hose and reel. On the chance of encountering fire, firemen are also equipped with gas masks and apparatus for reviving asphyxiated persons.

Origin Of Name "Beothic"

Was Tribe Of Indians Who Lived In Newfoundland

Considerable interest has been manifested in the origin of the word "Beothic," the name of the steamer which for a number of years has carried the annual patrol of the Department of the Interior to ports in the Canadian Arctic Archipelago. Some have wondered whether it is of Greek or Latin origin but it is purely north American, being the name of a tribe of Indians who inhabited Newfoundland. The Beothic tribe is now extinct, the last representative having died in 1829.

Serve Double Purpose

Chinese students here have discovered a new use for pawnshops. Students living in the interior have no place to leave luggage and do not like to carry it with them. So they pawn it for small sums, insuring storage for the summer and giving them a little "vacation money," which they hope to get from their parents.

Peru Has Highest Railway

The highest railway in the world is the Central Railway of Peru, which is 16,806 feet high. It has 61 bridges and 67 tunnels in 150 miles. The building of this railway was a marvelous engineering feat which occupied 34 years from 1868 to 1892.

Casualties In Film Studios

Film studios have their casualties; fifty-five people have been killed and 16,794 injured in the Hollywood studios during the past five and a half years. Accidents happen at an average rate of 15 a day.

Owes Much To Cat

Simple Incident Changed Fortune Of Ramsay MacDonald

Like Richard Whittington, who became thrice Lord Mayor of London, James Ramsay MacDonald, Prime Minister of Great Britain, owes the turning point of his career to a cat. Had it not been for his cat's enticing ability, Richard Whittington might never have risen to that exalted position. Had it not been for his cat, Mr. MacDonald might never have been heard of. He might have spent his days as master of an obscure schoolhouse in the town of Lossiemouth in Elgin County, Scotland.

Mr. MacDonald is said to have related to his friends that there was a time in Old London when he was down and out. He was discouraged in his search for work. He had only a few coppers left, and he planned to walk all the way back to Lossiemouth, a distance of about six hundred miles. He went to the post-office at Euston Station to mail a letter to his relatives telling them, in fact, that he was about to do so. The postmaster had a cat which evidently liked gum, and he had trained it to bring him stamps for customers. It licked MacDonald's stamp, and the thought instantly flashed through Journalistic mind that here was a good story. Accordingly he wrote the story of the cat, sent it to The Times, and that great newspaper made a feature of the article. After that the struggling journalist had no difficulty in getting other articles accepted.

Probably the British Premier is fond of cat. At any rate he ought to be. The postmaster's cat made all the difference between abject poverty in Lossiemouth and becoming the greatest commoner in the British Empire, one of the outstanding men in the world, whose name will live in the history books of every country for centuries.

The name of Robert Bruce, Scottish King and warrior, is indelibly associated with a spider. History may have been changed somewhat had Mr. MacDonald with a cat.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Search For Rare Books

American Collector Looking For Early Records Of Hudson Bay Company In North

Herman Leffingwell, of Philadelphia, passed through The Pas recently en route to Churchill in search of rare books reported to be among books in isolated Hudson's Bay Company libraries along the Bay coast. Various books cast out from Ungava and Labrador by the wind and spindrift of the company since its organization in 1670 have since become prized by collectors and dealers, and it is to seek out these treasures that Mr. Johnstone is in the north.

Mr. Johnstone, with Port Nelson, Moose Factory, all these well known posts will be visited by Mr. Johnstone, he declared in an interview.

Books which were worth only a shilling or two when sent out by relatives to the newly employed of the company of gentlemen adventurers along Hudson Bay are now worth thousands of dollars, Mr. Johnstone said. Sensational discoveries that will rock the ranks of the book collectors and disclose many first editions that have never been noted are expected to be disclosed by the widely known book collector in this treasure hunt.

Soviets Make Imitation Leather

Soviet investors have developed an imitation leather by a combination of paper and cheesecloth which is said to be strong, elastic and even more waterproof than natural leather. This material is intended to augment the boot and shoe output, which still is far behind the needs of the 163,000,000 population.

EMPIRE MARKSMAN HAS FINE RECORD

Sergeant Fenn

With a score of 266 in the aggregate and placed 97th in "the King's Hundred" as the first hundred shots in the King's Prize Competition, at Bisley, England, are known. Sergeant Cecil William Fenn, of the Montreal, has just returned from the famous rifle shooting meet with additional merit added to an already fine record. He went to Bisley on the Canadian Team, for the first time in 1929 and made his place in "the King's Hundred." The following year, he married and took his bride to Bisley for the honeymoon. Today, he is one of the best performers in the Dominion's representation and one of the finest shots in the Empire. He is a sergeant in the 42nd Battalion, Royal Highlanders of Canada (the Black Watch), and his brother and father are also members of the same regiment. For ten years, he has been employed at the Canadian Pacific Railway's Angus Shops, from which he obtains leave each summer, to attend the Bisley meet.

A Long Pipe Line

Gasoline From Oklahoma Now Delivered To Chicago From 6-inch Pipe

Refined gasoline now surges in an unending stream from the heart of the Oklahoma oil fields directly to Chicago through a six-inch pipe that winds like an artery under the earth's skin some 1,400 miles.

The pulse of the flow is maintained by powerful centrifugal pumps both at the source and at 50-mile intervals along the line.

Heretofore, oil companies have either shipped gasoline by tank car from refineries in the oil country, or have piped or freighted the crude oil from the wells to refineries near the centre of population or to the eastern seaboard. Some gasoline is still continued by the largest companies, but six concerns of lesser size combined to carry out the present scheme.

Australian Premier Seizes Export Flour

Action Taken When Dispute Arose With Master Bakers

Seeking to provide the unemployed with bread during a dispute with master bakers, Premier Lang authorized the seizure of 1,000 tons of flour which was awaiting export shipment abroad. His action created great excitement.

The government recently signed a contract with one company for the supply of "dole bread," but the master bakers refused to supply the company at the stipulated price. Flour millers, yeast makers and delivery organizations supported the bakers and the unemployed were left without bread.

Market For Canadian Wheat

Spain Expected To Be In the Market Next Year

Spain is expected to re-enter the market for Canadian and foreign wheat next year as a result of an estimated decrease of over 18,000,000 bushels in the domestic wheat crop this year, A. B. Muddiman, Canadian Trade Commissioner whose territory includes Spain, reported to the Department of Trade and Commerce.

Mr. Muddiman reported that exports better than 20,000,000 wheat bushels will yield around 128,000,000 bushels this year as against nearly 147,000,000 bushels last year.

"Home country butter" scoffed the city man, "is more yellow than other butter."

"Certainly," replied the farmer who was used to his critics arguments, "and some city folks are greener than other folks."

Famous Saint May Have Been Manxman

Celtic Scholar Suggests New Theory About St. Patrick

That St. Patrick was a Manxman, and not an Irishman, was the somewhat sensational suggestion made by Canon Quine, a well-known Manx and Celtic scholar, to the delegates attending the Celtic Congress in the Isle of Man.

According to Manx legendary history, the Isle of Man was converted to Christianity by St. Patrick, but how he came to the Island or whence he came the legend does not attempt to tell.

"Might it not have been that the saint was really a Manxman who later went to Ireland?" Canon Quine asked, and, though the Celts, especially the Irish Celts, seemed to be by no means impressed, the suggestion was an original one, and one, of course, which no one could prove or disprove.

There is no real evidence to show that St. Patrick ever set foot in the Isle of Man, though it is highly probable that the conversion of the Island to Christianity was due to St. Patrick's disciples, and many churches in the Isle of Man were dedicated in honour of the saint at a very early date.

The old Manx cathedral of St. Patrick's Isle, near Peel, is believed to have been founded by St. Patrick, but, again, there are no records to show that this was really so, and it is just as probable that the name "St. Patrick" was given to the inlet on which the cathedral stood years after St. Patrick had passed beyond.

Fine To Talk About

But Few People Want Good Old Days Back Again

"Find the person who doesn't talk about the good old days," says a circular.

Yes, a pleasant subject. Those old days when they burned coal oil, for example; when they "heated" their rooms and trips and "motored" and had hitching posts instead of parking lines; when they took covered wagons on trips and didn't have to be bothered with automobiles or trains; when a footpath led from Vancouver down to Eagle Bay.

Great days they were, and everyone wants to remember them. But hardly anybody wants them back. —Vancouver Sun.

Empire Industries Exhibition

Movement On Foot To Hold Big Fair In Vancouver in 1936

It is announced that arrangements are in progress to hold the British Empire Industries Exhibition in Vancouver in 1936. The British, Canadian and many other governments have agreed to take part, and business organizations in Canada and other countries have indicated that they will be solidly behind the movement.

Italy's Auto Roads

With a view to catering for the steadily increasing speed of road traffic, the Italian authorities have constructed a series of new arterial roads which are to be known as autostrade. A speed of ninety miles an hour is permitted on those roads and all intersecting roads are passed by bridges or tunnels thus obviating any danger of accident.

Automobile Production

Production of automobiles in Canada during June increased 8,455 cars, including 6,583 passenger cars and 1,252 trucks. This output is at the rate of 101,460 cars a day. Of the total output during June, 5,720 cars were made for sale in Canada and the balance of 1,115 cars intended for export.

Alaska's coastline is more than 15,000 miles in length.

Valuable Source Of Protein

Beef Being Easily Digested Has High Food Value

The popularity of beef, has a much deeper foundation than simply its appeal to the palate. Recent experiments have shown that man's natural fondness for meat is based upon a sound scientific foundation as meat not only contains many of the elements necessary for the proper growth and development of the human body, but it supplements and improves to a great extent the value of many of the nutrients found in grains and vegetables. Beef is a very valuable source of protein which is for tissue building and repairing food; the fat furnishes heat and energy; and the mineral salts, such as iron and phosphorus, as well as the vitamines, contained in beef are in a form to be readily assimilated.

The dietic value, however, of any food depends not simply upon the nutrients which it contains, but also upon the thoroughness with which those nutriments are utilized by the system. From this point of view beef has a decidedly high food value as it is a very easily digested and completely assimilated food. In the case of beef, about 97 per cent. of the protein and fat of beef is digested by the body under normal conditions. There is no satisfactory substitute for beef. While certain other foods are relatively rich in protein, the loss in digestion, or in metabolism, or in both, are so great as considerably to offset the value of these foods as suitable sources of protein.

Iceless Storage For Eggs

Evaporated Water Keeps Them Fresh With Less Shrinkage

Using evaporated water instead of ice as the cooling medium in a storage bin for eggs has been invented by a California professor says Popular Mechanics Magazine. It holds eight cases of eggs in stacks of four cases each and is covered with burlap, treated to keep it from rotting. The burlap is kept moist by water fed from a tank on top of the cooler.

The tank is connected directly to the cooler and the bin is kept constant by means of a float valve. In a test, eggs held five days in the cooler, showed a shrinkage of four per cent. as compared with 42 per cent. for eggs stored outside.

Utikuk Clay Deposits

Interest Taken In Question Of Making China Ware In Canada

Interest is being taken in the question of making china table ware in Canada, which is at present being imported to the value of about 1,500,000 annually. A few materials which are essential for the making of this type of ware occur at various points in the Dominion and the fact that all are not as yet found in close proximity to that part of Canada that offers the largest market does not necessarily preclude the feasibility of manufacture, as has sometimes been stated. Excellent clay suitable for this purpose is found in Southern Saskatchewan.

Motorized Iron Cages Protect Camera Men

Pictures Of Fiercest Animals Taken In Comparative Safety

Motorized cages protect African six men and a woman engaged in filming sights and sounds of the South Africa wilds, reports Popular Mechanics Magazine. The party is making a 1,000-mile trip. Motors drive the cages, in which the party travels, to the fiercest animals and the pictures are taken in comparative safety. Close-up "shots" are taken by long-range cameras from a distance of 3,000 feet. The outfits are waterproof, and about 50 cubic of each sound film can be made while travelling.

Grafting Proved a Success

Potatoes and Tomatoes Can Be grown On One Plant

By grafting a young tomato plant on the growing roots of a young potato plant, an interesting crossbreed that bears potatoes as roots and tomatoes as fruit can be developed to save space in the vegetable garden, says Popular Mechanics Magazine.

The potato plant is cut off diagonally near the ground and only the grafted a tomato plant, also slit diagonally. Care must be taken that the parts of the plants immediately under the bark come in contact. The graft is wrapped with raffia, and it is not necessary even to cover it with wax, although this desirable.

Lives In Concrete Tepee

Perched on the summit of a high hill at Escondido, California, stands a concrete Indian tepee 50 feet in height and 60 feet in diameter at the base. It is the home of A. L. Boughton, a prominent californian, who believes it will be a cool and comfortable residence although it may be a rather long departure from the orthodox home building.

If you desire to become known as a good conversationalist strive to listen more and talk less.

According to the 1930 census, there are 1,942 persons in the United States who are both blind and deaf.

Jugoslavia will add more air lines

A New Grass For Prairies

Expected To Provide Best Variety For Fodder Purposes

The prairies are to have a new forage grass, the crested wheat grass, which may have as far reaching an effect on the future of the developments of new types of wheat has had. It is the result of years of breeding various strains of grasses to provide a variety which will be better than any other for fodder purposes. Prof. E. L. Rice, formerly of the University of Saskatchewan, and now Dominion Agrostologist, has been responsible for developing this grass. After years of trials and experiments this variety was put through severe tests this summer and these were so successful that it may well play a big part in the development of livestock growing in that part of Canada.

In making the announcement, Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, referred to the advantages this grass has over others in the dry districts. It is more palatable than any of the other grasses. It is high in feed value and is more earlier in the spring than any other grass. In the week in fact being grass under the snow. In the test this summer crested wheat grass was out nine times and still remained green and full of sap. Its roots are twice the depth of rye grass and side by side with rye grass in a field this summer, crested wheat grass was firmly rooted, whereas rye grass was easily kicked out.

Of course there will not be enough seed from crested wheat grass available for the coming seeding period and the minister has a committee of three seed experts in the United States now arranging to secure quantities of crested wheat grass seed and grasses rye grass seed, to develop pasture lands on the prairies.

Exchange Wheat For Fish

Suggest That Fish From Maritimes Be Shipped Over Hudson Bay Route

Exchange of fish from the maritime provinces for wheat from the western Canada via the Hudson Bay is suggested to the moderator, Dr. E. Oliver, by the general secretary of the United Church of Canada, at Halifax, N.S., as a remedy for the acute distress among the fishermen there.

Thousands of fishermen, says Dr. Hamer, are wondering how they will get through the winter. If a market is got anyone to buy their fish and those sold only realize a cent a pound. He suggested that the Government charter a boat service between Churchill and the maritimes ports to handle exchanges consisting of fish and coal from the east and wheat from the west.

The letter, passed on by Dr. E. H. Oliver to the United Farmers of Canada, has been referred to Premier J. T. M. Anderson with the suggestion that as the Saskatchewan Government must have a large surplus in the dried-out areas it should be possible for the government to act as purchasing agents for cargoes both ways.

The March Of Progress

Michigan Village Being Moved On Account Of Highway

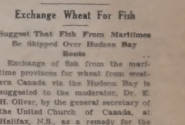
Wholesale destruction of buildings is not common, but in the case of Atwood, Michigan, it was a necessity. When the village was founded, nearly a century ago, it was the custom to build houses close to the road. Last year a twenty-foot concrete highway was laid, and automobiles began to whiz right past the doorstep of practically every house. Now the State's Highway Department is moving to the rear all buildings on both sides of the highway—including a church, two stores, a garage and a dozen or so residences—back fifty feet.

The Early Chauffeur

During the time of the French Revolution a band of brigands preyed upon the provinces, first along the banks of the Rhine and in northern France and later in the central part of the country. These outlaws gained the name of "chauffeurs" because of their fiendish practice of burning the soles of the feet of their victims to make them tell where they had hidden their money or to give other information.

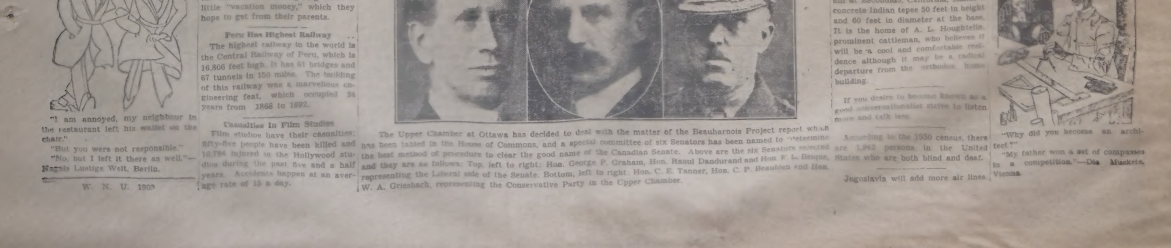
Apple Tree Pays Taxes

Walter McClellan has a large apple tree on the 10-acre farm at Centreville, Iowa. He takes mighty good care of that tree, because for several years past revenue from fruit it produces has paid his taxes. This year he has already sold apples from it for $16, more than enough to pay taxes of $14.30 on his land and livestock.



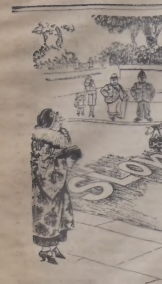
"Why did you become an architect?"

"My father won a set of compasses in a competition."—Die Muskete, Vienna.



THE SENATE INVESTIGATES THE BEAUHARNOIS SITUATION

The Upper Chamber at Ottawa has decided to deal with the matter of the Beauharnois Project report which has been tabled in the House of Commons, and a special committee of six Senators has been named to "determine the best method of procedure to clear the good name of the Canadian Senate. Above are the six Senators selected and they are as follows: Top, left to right: Hon. George P. Graham, Hon. Raoul Dandurand and Hon. F. L. Beique, representing the Liberal side of the Senate. Bottom, left to right: Hon. C. E. Tanner, Hon. C. P. Beaubien and Hon. W. A. Griesbach, representing the Conservative Party in the Upper Chamber.



"Just a moment please. I want to see if my little boy can spell this"—The Passing Show, London.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The production of apples boxed throughout the entire Okanagan district for 1930 was 4,147,426 boxes.

Fifteen million eggs a year are being used in a dried egg plant in Winnipeg, this being one of the city's new industries.

Dr. Beaumont, senior surgeon of the White Star line, has resigned after crossing the Atlantic 1,002 times.

During the first six days of August 56,600 tons of Soviet grain from Black Sea ports passed through the Bosphorous on the way to England.

Industrial production in western Canada has now reached a total of $629,917,000. In the period 1925 to 1929 an increase over $173,000,000 is shown.

Defeated in two attempts to fly from Tokyo to America in a small 'plane, Seiji Yoshihara, Japanese aviator, will attempt to back-track the Lindbergh route with a larger 'plane.

Men who were digging in the garden of the "Rising Sun" public house, Norman Road, Greenwich, England, unearthed an aerial torpedo which measured 9in. in length and was unexploded.

Sheep raisers in Kamloops, Ashcroft and Nicola districts report their stock in good condition, and shipments from this territory to the Vancouver market are expected to be as good or better than last year.

The "Arcadia," hydrographic ship from Montreal, is conducting charting operations in the harbour at Churchill. The information secured will be available for the boats entering the harbour for grain cargoes this year.

Only 14.7% of native-born Canadians entered the United States in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1931, according to an announcement made by the States Department. In the previous twelve months 41,984 came in.

Butter Consumption In Canada

Canadians Consumed	301,095,674
Pounds Of Butter Last Year	
Canada consumed	301,095,674

pounds of butter last year, or 30.31 lbs. per capita, according to a return issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Of that quantity 187,151,-247 lbs. was creamery and 83,000,000 lbs. home-made. Total imports were 30,806,055 lbs.

With regard to cheese Canadians consumed 36,158 lbs. or 3.66 lbs. per capita. Imports accounted for only 1,787,776 lbs. The remainder was factory and home-made.

Factory cheese showed an output of 118,919,558 lbs. and home-made 476,000 lbs. This country exported 89,163,760 lbs. of cheese last year.

Well Protected

Mother—Ralph, dear. Don't go too fast out in the water.

Ralph—But, look, Daddy's out a long way.

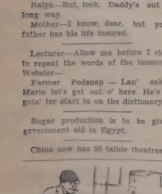
Mother—I know, dear, but your father has his life insured.

Lecturer—Allow me before I close to repeat the words of the immortal Webster—

Former Podsnap — Lan' sakes, Maria let's get out o' here. He's a goin' ter start in on the dictionary.

Sugar production is to be given government aid in Egypt.

China now has 55 talkie theatres.



"Now, Karl, make this your motto. Never work before breakfast and if you must work before breakfast have breakfast before working."—Der Brummer, Berlin.

Game Fish

Experiments Carried On To Produce Improved Types For Anglers

Even though the fish in Canadian seas are varied and in the lakes, rivers and streams throughout the Dominion are considered as factious as any in the world, the Canadian Government Department of Fisheries is not satisfied. An official bulletin states that experiments designed to produce improved types of game sport fish are being made by the Fish Culture Division of the Fisheries Department. These experiments in cross-breeding have already disclosed some interesting results, particularly in the development of hybrid brown trout.

Hybrids developed by crossing brown trout and Atlantic salmon have shown greater growth than either parent of the same age, and it is expected that the crosses will show somewhat increased gameness and that probably other improvements in type may also be manifested.

While the work of the Canadian Government Fish Culture Division is largely directed to the maintenance of the commercial stocks of such fish as salmon, whitefish, and pickerel, the angling resources of Canada are so important, from the tourist and recreational standpoints, that more attention is now being given each year to such propagation and the stocking of angling waters. It is as part of this phase of its work that experiments in connection with hybrid trout have been undertaken.

Exhibition Ship

Proposed Cruise, To West Indies To Advertise Canadian Products

The Montreal Star says that if plans of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, the Canada-West Indies League and the Department of Trade and Commerce materialize, Canada will send an exhibition ship to cruise the West Indies, starting the end of November.

"Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, has taken a great interest in the proposal. He recently visited the new Northland of the Clarke Steamship Company, Limited, road boats he chose as the maritime ship window for Canada's choicest wares.

"So far the whole plan is in a tentative state but the fact that the Minister of Trade and Commerce visited the ship which may be concerned in the venture shows that he is keenly interested. The outstanding question now clearly is that of cost and the financial backing of the scheme.

"British commercial interests it is pointed out, have adopted this form of publicity successfully as a result of following up the British Empire Exhibition held in Argentina and early in November the British exhibitor will leave on a tour of the West Indies and South America with a display of goods made in England."

Uses "Dry Ice" Power

Rocket Plan Is Employed To Drive Small Boat

Power, derived from the carbon dioxide released by "dry ice," is used by a Los Angeles man to propel a small boat, says Popular Mechanics Magazine. The craft, about eight inches long, is made of model tin with a screw top above the deck.

To operate the boat is a small chamber in which pieces of dry ice are placed, the compartment then being filled about one-third with water and the metal cap screwed on. The rapid carbon-dioxide gas to be released violently and expelled through a tube running along the keel.

How They Fixed It

There is a story of a fat man and a thin man who were going to fight a duel, and as they were standing ready at fifteen paces it occurred to the fat man that he was a much bigger target than the thin man, and he did not think that fair. So the seconds put their heads together and they came to a decision. They stood the thin man in front of the fat man and with a piece of chalk they marked the outline of the thin man on the fat man's body. "There!" they said, "now, any shots outside the chalk line will not count."

A certain kind of palm tree in India protects not only its branches but aerial roots with thorns.

Experiment Interesting

Biologist Found Aberdeen Mice More Canny Than Russian

Lecturing at the University of Oxford on the attempt of research students to discover when the dawn of reason began, Sir John Arthur Thomson, for many years regius professor of natural history at Aberdeen University, described a Scotch variation of an experiment of Professor Pavlov, eminent Russian biologist.

Taking a group of white mice, Pavlov rang a bell and then gave them a meal. He found that it required 300 lessons of this sort before he could bring the mice from their dormitory at the sound of the bell.

"I was skeptical regarding these results," said the Scotch savant, "and I started a similar experiment at Aberdeen. The Aberdeen mice, as was expected, needed only 40 lessons. The second generation, however, required the same number."

Mice had inherited instinct, the lecturer asserted. What did the inexperienced mother, he asked, know about feeding the child? How would she keep it if it were not for the experience of other mothers before her?

Germany's War Payments

Huge Sums Paid As Cost Of War To Date

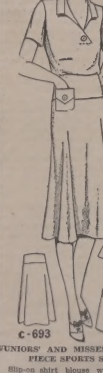
It is interesting on the seventeenth anniversary of the commencement of the Great War to note that Germany has since paid the following amounts: During the period from the Armistice to the date of the Dawes Plan, effective September 1, 1924, Germany paid in cash or deliveries in kind 137,000,000 in gold marks at 20 to the pound sterling.

From the inception of the Dawes Plan to the present time she has paid £500,000,000 for reparations and other treaty charges.

Germany has borrowed £360,000,000 on long term credits from foreigners, and probably £260,000,000 on short term credits. Most of the latter have been withdrawn during the past few weeks.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

Fashions



c-693

JUNIORS' AND MISSES' THREE-PIECE SPORTS SUIT

Slip-on shirt blouse with sleeved portion in center-front, underfaced and rolled with convertible collar, inserting at right side and short sleeves. Two-piece shorts with inset pockets at side and opening at left side. Two-piece flaring skirt with yoke top and patch pocket at right side.

Proportionate Measurements

Sizes	10	12	14	16	18	20 years
Bust	28	30	32	34	36	38 inches

MATERIAL REQUIRED

Sizes	Three-quarter Shirt	Sep. grain Shirt	Sep. grain Blouse	Sep. grain Skirt
	32 in.	32 in.	32 in.	32 in.
10 yrs.	3½	1¾	1¼	1¾
12 yrs.	3¾	1¾	1¼	1¾
14 yrs.	4¼	2	1¾	1¾
16-34	5	2¼	1¾	1½
18-36	5¼	2¼	1¾	1¾
20-38	5½	2½	2	1¾

Width at lower edge of skirt, size 16, 2¼ yards.

Size 14 skirt from top to lower edge, size 16, including 1¼-inch hem, 1¼ yards. Size 12, including 1½-inch hem, 2¼ inches.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. ..... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

STILL FLYING HIGH

Amy Johnson, famous British girl aviator, who thrilled the world by flying solo to Australia, and recently undertook another flight from England to Tokio.

Warning Against Bolshevism

German Finance Minister Addresses Gathering At Anniversary Celebration

Chancellor Heinrich Brunsing, at the climax of the celebration recently of the 150th anniversary of the adoption of the constitution of the German Republic, made an earnest appeal to the German people to join hands together to overcome the present difficulties and to build up the nation.

The chancellor's address was followed by one by Finance Minister Dietrich, who warned that the issue in Germany today is "Capitalism Against Bolshevism."

The addresses were delivered in the presence of President Paul von Hindenburg and members of the diplomatic corps, including United States Ambassador Frederic M. Sackett.

"This day," Chancellor Brunsing said, "like a memorial today, is one on which all party passions subside —the day belongs to the entire German people. The Chancellor then asked everybody present to join in a threefold "hoch" for republican Germany.

Herr Dietrich, Finance Minister, was generally optimistic about Germany's future, but he tempered his address with frank criticism of mistakes he said were made and with a warning against Bolshevism.

Flower Protected By Patent

Ever-Blooming Rose Was Developed By New Jersey Man

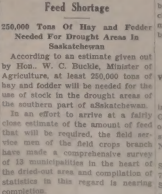
An ever-blooming rose, developed by Henry F. Rosenberg, of New Brunswick, N.J., has won for its plant patent granted by the United States patent office under the new law providing such protection. The patent was issued to Louis C. Schlebert, proprietor of the Somerset Rose Nursery, of Brunswick. The patented feature is the ever-blooming character. The owner of the patent has the exclusive right to reproduce, use or sell his flowers throughout the United States and its territories for seventeen years, or to license others to do so.

Feed Shortage

250,000 Tons Of Hay and Fodder Needed For Drought Areas In Saskatchewan

According to an estimate given out by Hon. W. C. Shoults, Minister of Agriculture, at least 250,000 tons of hay and fodder will be needed for the use of stock in the drought areas in the southern part of aSskatchewan.

In an effort to arrive at a fairly close estimate of the amount of feed that will be required, the field service men of the field crops branch have made a comprehensive survey of 13 municipalities in the heart of the dried-out area and compilation of statistics in this regard is nearing completion.



Honeymoon

"Darling, give me a light — the matches are in your waistcoat pocket."—Der Brummer, Berlin.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

AUGUST 23

A GOSPEL FOR ALL MEN

Golden Text: "There is no distinction between Jew and Greek: for the same Lord is Lord of all, and is rich unto all that call upon Him."—Romans 10.12.

Lesson: Acts 10.1 to 11.18; Corinthians 1.23-30.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 11.1-5.

Explanations and Comments

The Church At Jerusalem Disapproves Of Peter's Deed, 11.1-4.—The apostles and the brethren at Jerusalem heard that Peter had preached to Gentiles in Caesarea, and on his return to Jerusalem they rebuked him, not for the preaching, but for having gone into the house of Gentiles and eaten with them—the scandal of it! "You went into men uncircumcised and ate with them!" they exclaimed with horror. Up to this time Peter's authority had been unquestioned. It must have cut him to the quick to have his actions challenged. He did not quail, but justified his conduct, explaining the grounds on which—not at all they had happened.

Peter's Account Of His Vision and Its Lesson, 11.5-10.—Whether defines the trance as "a state in which the soul seems to have passed out of the body into another state of being, or to be wrapt[illegible] in visions of God" it was while Peter was praying in the City of Joppa that he fell into a trance and had a vision by which God taught him a great truth.

In his vision he saw a receptacle somewhat resembling a great sheet held up by the four corners, which was let down from heaven toward him. "The vision was evidently in its form and in its purpose the result of previous natural circumstances. The death of Stephen must have had its effect on the apostle's mind. That truth for which he died, the transient character of Judaism, must have suggested strange new thoughts to the inspired Peter's mind.

In the receptacle Peter saw all manner of beasts and creeping things and birds, and he heard a voice bidding him rise, kill and eat. He saw at first the flesh-meat, which is never hung for days, like ours, is put in a great long pickle-tub, and the process is still warm, as indicated in this command."

A Voice spoke a second time out of heaven, and the voice spoke with the Mosaic regulations as to meats were no longer binding. The Jew and Gentiles might associate and eat together. But the lesson had a deeper significance—that no human creature was to be regarded as common or unclean, for God is no respecter of persons, 10.34. And this was done three times. Then were dreams and visions heaven.

The Account Of His Putting the Vision Into Practice, 11.11, 12.—Just then the Holy Spirit spoke to Peter before the house and the Spirit bade Peter go with them.

The Secret, 11.13-15.—The secret of spiritual progress is to discern what the Holy Spirit's errand is for us in the immediate task. We must submit the whole matter to Him in prayer. We must not dwell in some remote morrow and overlook the privileges that lie in the present hour. Peter did so. He also confers upon us a daily miracle of the Spirit.

Peter's Account Of His Reception, 11.15-18.—Cornelius was amazed that Peter how he, a proud Roman, had come to Jew to explain matters to the angel had come to him and bade him send to Joppa for Peter, who would tell him what he must do. The Gentile might be saved. Cornelius was a God-fearing proselyte who had learned the Jewish hours of prayer, and whose prayers and alms were acceptable to God, 10.1-4. He was living in the best way he knew; he was not far from the kingdom.

"God's angels wait for an open door. They will not break it down to become devout, the life charitable, and the Holy prayerful." **Summary Of The Holy Spirit Given To the Gentiles and They are Baptized,** verses 15-18.—"As I preached unto them," Jesus (read Acts 10.34-43), and God's spiritual baptism on his hearers, the Holy Spirit fell on them, even as on us at the beginning" [at Pentecost].

Record Grain Shipments

Shipments From Alberta North Country Reach High Mark

All records for grain shipments from the Alberta north country were shattered at the close of the crop year on July 31, according to official figures issued by northern Alberta railways.

For the 12 months just closed, grain shipments from the north hit the high aggregate of 19,000,000 bushels. The previous high was the close of the 1927-28 season, when marketings amounted to 11,506,630 bushels.

Stolen Money Orders

Warning Is Given To Postmasters and Others

Postmasters and others are notified in a post office bulletin issued at Ottawa that Canadian postal money order forms Nos. 201 to 400, inclusive, stolen from the Creston, B.C., sub-office No. 2, must not be paid.

The same ban is placed upon United States postal money order forms Nos. 76274 to 76400 inclusive, stolen from South Poland, Me., and Nos. 13346 and 13400, inclusive, stolen from Gorman, South Dakota.

Ideal For Packing

A new material that is so thin and flexible as paper, is perfectly transparent, and yet is as impervious to moisture as a sheet of glass, has been discovered by industrial chemists in Britain. The material is ideal for packing, particularly tobacco, and one of the biggest cigarette manufacturing concerns has already decided to use it exclusively.

Friend: "There ought to be a special place in heaven for ministers' wives."

Minister's Wife: "Perhaps you're right, but I would rather go with my husband."

The ADVENTURES of CAPTAIN JIMMY and his Dog SCOTTIE

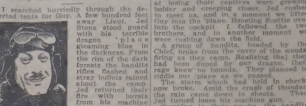
WHAT CAME BEFORE:—Captain Jimmy and his friend Lieut. Jot Stone plan to rescue Guy Stone, Jed's younger brother from the proud Chinese bandits. Disguising their plans as a drag-net, they sail the harbour in search of Guy.

I searched hurriedly through the deserted tents for Guy. A few hundred feet away Lieut. Jed Stone stood there with his terrible rifle in his hand, gloating like a fiend over the helpless. Bleeding Scottie over him the cowering forms of my brothers, and the short moment we stood there down the fuse of the last group of bandits headed by the Chief, broke from the cover of the woods. Right as they came, Realizing that they had been duped by our ruses, their rifles flashed in our hands. They planned to riddle our plans as we should in check. But the rifles were old and their bullets were broke. Amid the rush of thunder the rain came down in sheets. Then Jed turned loose his machine gun.

Stopping in their tracks, the bandits turned and made for the woods as fast as they could run.

Then Jed stopped. said Stone. And I did. "Jimmy—Jimmy—Jimmy—Jimmy!" Jed's smoothest places in the world and the sound of his voice, after a much time picking and choosing that was in Jed.

Off the ground we went. Higher and higher. Soon we



Tat-tat-tat. Tat-tat-tat. And the echoes resounded a hundred times from the black mountain cliffs. Adding to the terror of the situation the thunder which rumbled in the distance. Then all was quiet with a muffled roar.

Flashlight in hand, I investigated. The tents were in the utmost confusion. Dirty cooking utensils, fragments of cooked food were all over the place in a helter skelter fashion. The air was close and hot. Acrid, sulfuric and accessed. Unapproval.

The sign of Guy Stone in the first tent. We ducked under his head and made for the next one. As we ran across the open space, a shot rang out. A bullet whipped by my arm. Those bandits were better aiming than most Chinese.

From tent to tent we went, and each time I found myself more and more in a state of fear. Guy Stone was not there. I had searched the last hundred tents, and turned to go, hopelessly.

Scottie was sniffing at a heap of rags. He whined excitedly. I saw something pawing at the rags and bowing to him-self. I turned my flashlight on the figure, and there at the very bottom, more dead than alive, was Guy Stone.

Cutting his bonds, I shook him well to bring him to consciousness. He opened his arms and legs. Then I helped him from the tent. Jed, who had left his post of watching, was greeted with a regular fusilade of shots. The bandits, enraged at being their captives were growing bolder and creeping closer. Jed rushed to meet us and in a moment we lifted Guy into the plane. Shooting Scottie over him the cowering forms of my brothers, and the short moment we stood there down the fuse of the last group of bandits headed by the Chief, broke from the cover of the woods. Right as they came, Realizing that they had been duped by our ruses, their rifles flashed in our hands. They planned to riddle our plans as we should in check. But the rifles were old and their bullets were broke. Amid the rush of thunder the rain came down in sheets. Then Jed turned loose his machine gun.

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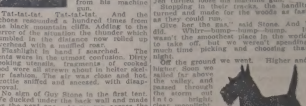

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Cutting his bonds.

Leniency Is Urged For Debtor Farmer In Present Crisis

Edmonton.—An extension of the existing debt adjustment system in Alberta, rather than applying in the nature of a moratorium, still be adopted as a means of helping to straighten out the financial difficulties of the farmers this coming year. The personnel of the adjustment branch of the government will be strengthened, and its facilities will otherwise be increased and improved. It is proposed also to hold a number of conferences with the creditor interests in order to meet the situation as fairly as possible to all concerned.

This was one of the main decisions of the two-day meeting between the government, the federal and provincial members and the U.F.A. executive, held here.

In some localities of the province there has been demand, it was reported at the meeting, for a moratorium, but the considered opinion of the gathering was that every effort should be made to work out the problem through the debt adjustment service instead.

Winnipeg, Man.—The greatest possible leniency in dealing with the debtor farmer was urged by Hon. John Bracken, Premier of Manitoba, at a conference of representatives of banks, mortgage and insurance companies and other creditor institutions here.

Premier Bracken declared that his government had no thought of a moratorium which, he said, would result only in general chaos, but that in view of the poor crops and the low purchasing power of the farmer the utmost consideration should be shown by creditors.

The press was not admitted to the conference, but at its conclusion Premier Bracken declared that acquiance had been given that all the organizations represented would aid during the difficult period.

More than a score of representatives of creditor institutions attended the conference at the invitation of the premier.

Conserve Gas Resources

Measures Taken To Control Oil and Gas Flows In Turner Valley

Edmonton.—Measures being taken by the Alberta Government to control oil and gas flows in the Turner Valley field are entirely with a view of conserving a vanishing asset and the avoidance of an unnecessarily early depletion of the province's petroleum resources, was stated by Hon. R. G. Reid, Minister of Lands and Mines.

"If the present wastage at the field is not stopped," says the minister, "the end is in sight within from three to six years, but if it can be stopped and every reason I have to believe that the field will produce and prosper for 20 years."

Premier Brownlee, also commenting on the matter, took exception to newspaper suggestions emanating from the coast that there is collusion between himself and the Premier of Canada, and the Imperial Oil Company, in dealing with the Turner Valley situation. The subject has never been discussed in fact, between himself and the Prime Minister, and he disclaimed any interest in the oil company.

Must Defer Western Trip

Ottawa, Ont.—Owing to the lateness of the parliamentary session, Hon. E. N. Rhodes, Minister of Fisheries, has found it necessary to defer until next summer his journey to Pacific Coast Fisheries. The Minister had intended to spend several weeks in British Columbia at the height of the fishing season this year.

Will Strengthen Friendship

Ottawa.—Appreciation of the hospitality shown by Penguin cruiser in Ottawa is expressed in a telegram received from the Siamese monarch by Earl Bessborough. The King's crew expressed confidence that this visit will surely strengthen the friendly feeling between Canada and Siam.

Value Of Silver Production

Ottawa, Ont.—Statistics on Canadian silver production, finally revised, as reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, at Ottawa, show a production of 26,443,822 fine ounces in 1930, which valued at the average price for the year of 38.154 cents per fine ounce, was worth $10,089,376.

Canada Will Observe Fish Week

Montreal, Que.—Canada's fish week will be observed from September 12 to 19, it was announced by A. H. Brittain, president of the Canada Packers' Association. This year, as in the past, the co-operation of both Federal and Provincial Governments would be secured, said Mr. Brittain.

Fire Destroys Elevator

Lethbridge, Alta.—Fire of unknown origin destroyed the forty thousand bushel Alberta Pool Elevator at Spring Coulee. The elevator was empty. A flour shed and some flour, and three railway cars were destroyed. The elevator was built in 1925.

Son Born To Bessborough

Birth Causes Great Rejoicing At Vice-Regal Residence

Montreal.—The household at Ravenscrag, temporary vice-regal residence, is rejoicing at the birth of a son to Lady Bessborough, wife of Canada's Governor-General, the ninth Earl of Bessborough. The fourth child of their excellencies was born in the maternity wing of the Royal Victoria hospital, the ground floor which adjoin those of Ravenscrag, mountainside residence of Sir Montague Allen, which has been the temporary vice-regal residence since July 31.

News of the event was made public in a brief bulletin issued by the Governor-General's representative, giving no details but stating that both the child and Lady Bessborough were doing well and that her excellency's condition gave no cause for anxiety. It was also announced that the child was a healthy and normal baby, with blue eyes.

Soon after the news had been published here, a cable was received by Lord Bessborough from His Majesty the King, congratulating their excellencies and expressing the hope of His majesty that he might be the boy's god-father.

Pawnshop Authorized By Montreal Officials

Percentage of Profits Will Be Donated to Charities

Montreal, Que.—Establishment of a pawnshop under civic patronage has been authorized by the municipal authorities here, it was announced upon a contract with an incorporated firm, authorizing this company to open one or more pawnshops for one year. The company agreed to give the city 10 per cent. of the proceeds of its business.

The money given to the city, fixed at a minimum of $1,200 a year, will be donated to charity.

The reason behind the move, it was explained, was that many people were in need of money but were hesitant about approaching an ordinary loan shop. With civic protection and guarantees, these people would be assured of fair treatment and security.

Canada To London By 'Plane

$5,000 Will Purchase Ticket On Proposed Flight

Montreal.—Five hundred of $5,000 will buy some adventurous individual passage on an aeroplane flight from Canada to London via Greenland and Iceland, according to an advertisement appearing in a local newspaper. A third interest in the proposed flight, that the pair's venture be "within two weeks," is included.

The flight is to be made in a cabin 'plane from which the passengers, in the advertisement states, giving no details of the identity of the sponsors of the flight.

Market For Canadian Malt

Ottawa, Ont.—Successful experiments conducted by breweries in the republics of Czechoslovakia and Austria with Canadian barley malt makes possible the development of an extensive market in those countries for Canadian barley, J. A. Strong, Canadian Trade Commissioner at Panama City, reports. That similar experiments are to be undertaken by breweries in Venezuela.

Stress Careful Driving

Toronto, Ont.—Stressing the necessity of careful driving on Ontario highways, the Ontario motion picture bureau, in collaboration with the provincial department of highways, has prepared a one-reel talking picture illustrating the evils of cutting-in, making wrong turns, negligent and careless driving, and other vices of drivers.

Germans Invited To Conference

Basel, Switzerland.—A conference at which the entire problem of credits to Germany can be clarified was decided upon by the committee of experts presided over by Albert H. Wiggin, of New York, and invitations were sent to the Bank of England, Hans Luther, and to interested German and foreign banks to come to Basel.

Election Confirmed

Three Rivers, Que.—Election of the Conservative candidate in the by-election held by election in Three Rivers-St. Maurice was officially confirmed when Adrian Lambert, returning officer, announced that Charles Bourgeois, K.C., had obtained a majority of 81 votes over Hon. Wilfrid Gariepy, Liberal. Official figures were: Bourgeois, 13,-479; Gariepy, 13,398.

Lloyd George Improving

London, England.—Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George's physicians announced that no further bulletins would be issued "as his condition is quite satisfactory." The Liberal leader is recuperating from an operation for a kidney ailment.

Cattle Shipped North

Shortage Of Hay On Indian Reserves In Qu'Appelle Valley

Regina, Sask.—Owing to the shortage of hay on the Qu'Appelle Valley Indian reserves, northeast of Regina, Indian cattle will be shipped to reserves in the vicinity of Battleford to spend the winter, according to W. M. Graham, Indian Commissioner.

Reserves in the Battleford area have an abundance of hay, Mr. Graham said, and about 25 Indians of the Regina district have been sent north to assist in the cutting.

Three cars of horses and one car of mowers and other implements have also been sent to the Battleford area.

It is the intention of the Indian officials, Mr. Graham said, owing to the shortage of hay on reserves near Regina, to ship the cattle to the Moosequito and Red Pheasant reserves, in the northern part of the province, where they will be wintered.

Churchill Townsite

Work Of Laying Out Site Of New Port Is Proceeding

The Pas, Man.—The survey of the townsite of Churchill has been completed, and hundreds of men are at work laying out the site of the new port on Hudson Bay. A water supply from a lake three miles from Churchill has been located and pipe lines are under construction now. Where the present camps are situated, it will be dockyards and further up the slope of the shore will be located the residential district. A hotel will be one of the first buildings to be constructed in Churchill, and it is likely one will be built before the end of September. All lots at Churchill are being leased by the provincial government who will throw open the new port next spring.

WHEAT EXPORTS PROVE GREATER THAN LAST YEAR

Fort William, Ont.—The unrevised estimate of export clearances of Canadian wheat for the crop year, ending July 31, 1931, places the amount at 235,898,747 bushels, according to the report for July issued by E. A. Ursell, statistician to the Board of Grain Commissioners. "When final figures are available it will be seen that the past year's exports of wheat and wheat flour will be around 75,-000,000 bushels more than during the previous year, the report states.

The report says that the total amount of wheat in store, afloat and in transit, not including amounts in farmers' hands, is 219,370,543 bushels, compared with 115,524,669 at the end of the 1930 crop year. "The last month," the report continues, "appears to have been generally unfavorable to the Canadian grain trade and produce."

The report remarks that final figures for the crop year on which the store will not differ greatly to those in the previous year "unless quantities of interest tonnage are largely in excess of last year's total."

Refuse To Register Orientals

Will Not Qualify Under Relief Plan In British Columbia

Vancouver, B.C.—Destitute Orientals must fend for themselves this winter, it was stated here.

Reports that the Federal and Provincial Governments have refused to contribute toward their keep were denied by T. E. McVety, superintendent of the employment service of Canada, and City Relief Officer H. W. Cooper. They stated they had been ordered to refuse to register all Orientals presenting themselves for listing under government unemployment relief schemes.

Mr. McVety said that the employment service had already registered a few, Col. Cooper reported that his officials had been obliged to refuse registration of five Japanese.

RETURNS TO PREMIERSHIP

Hon. J. D. Stewart, Conservative leader in Prince Edward Island, who returns to the Premiership after four years in opposition. His party won 18 seats and the Liberals 12.

Drive Against Communism

Five Alleged Leaders Of Communist Organization Are In Custody

Toronto, Ont.—With the arrest by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in Vancouver, B.C., of Malcolm L. Bruce and Samuel Cohen, alias Samuel Carr, five alleged leaders or "key men," of the Communist organization in Canada are in custody of the authorities.

Bruce is a former editor of "The Worker," a Communist paper. He is 54 years of age and was born in Prince Edward Island. He is a carpenter and has lived in Los Angeles, Cal., and various cities of Canada. In May, 1928, he was charged with sedition in connection with the Besco disturbance in Cape Breton.

Cohen is 36 years of age, an accomplished linguist and platform speaker. He has recently been employed in an extensive tour of western Canada.

Other leaders under arrest in the present campaign against Communism and Communist literature by the Ontario Provincial Government are Tim Buck of Toronto, political secretary of the organization in Canada, John Boychuk, Toronto organizer among Ukrainians and Mike Golinsky of Calgary. All three appeared in the Toronto police court and were remanded. Substantial bail was demanded.

Average Yield Less

Government Report Estimates Average Spring Wheat Yield

Ottawa, Ont.—The crop report issued by Dominion Bureau of Statistics estimates the average yield per acre for spring wheat at 54 as compared with 106 for the five year average since records were first collected. The report is based on conditions as of July 31 last. In a former report, based on conditions on June 30, the average yield was placed at 56 as that conditions have fallen off two points during the month. Last year on July 31 the condition was estimated as 86. In the prairie provinces the percentage in Manitoba for spring wheat is placed at 56, in Saskatchewan at 42, and in Alberta at 17, all based on conditions as of July 31.

Aviators Are Held

Pangborn and Herndon In Difficulties At Tokyo

London, England.—A Reuter's dispatch from Tokyo said the public prosecutor there had decided to order the confinement of Clyde Pangborn and Hugh Herndon, the United States aviators, pending the outcome of an investigation of charges that they flew over prohibited areas in Japan without permission.

The two flyers, who failed in an attempt to set a new speed record around the world, have been under going questioning by Japanese officials for several days.

BRITISH ATHLETES GIVE GOOD DISPLAY

Although the Oxford and Cambridge athletes went down to defeat in the international meet with Harvard and Yale Universities of the United States, shown are two Englishmen who gave a good account of themselves. Above is W. Denison, of Cambridge, breaking the tape at the end of the three-mile race which he won, while inset is Goodwille, of Oxford, who turned back strong opposition to win both the 100 and 220 yard events, a remarkable feat.

Rich Gold Discovery

Spectacular Gold Strike Made At Red Lake, Ont.

Sioux Lookout, Ont.—Discovery of a rich vein of gold, said to be one of the most spectacular gold strikes ever made in Ontario, is reported here. The strike was made at Red Lake on an island four miles from the Lowery gold mines.

News of the discovery was confirmed by J. A. Munroe, who made the first himself and who has returned to Red Lake by aeroplane. Although its extent has not yet been discovered, progress to date gives indications of a valuable property.

One wall of the vein has been uncovered for a distance of 750 feet, and six feet of ore, assaying ranging from six feet to 15 feet in depth. Visible gold exists in each pit. Prospectors are heading a rush to the surrounding district to stake available land.

Give More Employment

Eighteen Hundred Railway Men Will Be Given Work

Calgary.—Eighteen hundred railway men throughout the Dominion will be given work as a result of negotiations between Canada's railway systems and the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, it was announced here. A shorter week for yard employees and less mileage for the running trades is proposed.

In Alberta, 200 more employees on both the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National railways will be employed under the scheme, which is expected to come into effect shortly.

Cardinal To Resign

Cardinal Pacelli May Resign As Papal Secretary Of State

Vatican City. — Semi-official confirmation of reports that Cardinal Pacelli is to resign as papal secretary of state came from the Vatican.

He has sought the Pope's permission on two calls of Pius XI, it was stated here, to wait until the difficulties with Italy over the Catholic Action organization are settled.

It is believed that some sort of accord on that issue will have been reached by mid-summer, and that cardinal will retire from his office in November or December.

TWO VESSELS ARE CHARTERED FOR H. B. TEST

Montreal, Que.—Two tramp steamers will load approximately half a million bushels of heavy grain, probably wheat, in Hudson Bay for delivery between September 15 and 25, 1931. Arrangements have been completed by the Grain Commission for a test load shipment from the Hudson Bay port to Europe this year and a charter certificate has been prepared by Phillips, Hudd and Wilson, Montreal, who carried out negotiations.

The S.S. Warkworth, Wentworth and Farnworth, owned by the Dalhousie Steamship Company, Ltd., have been selected, though no decision has been made as to which two of these will actually make the trip. The Warkworth has a net register of 4,944 tons, the Farnworth, 4,944, and the Wentworth 5,212. They have been chartered to load 6,800 tons of grain, with an allowance of five per cent. more or less, if they can take on approximately 7,000 tons each, or a little more than 500,000 bushels. The first steamer to load between September 15 and 20 and the second between September 20 and 25.

In making the arrangements it was recognized that an ad experiment was being carried out and as experimental rate quoted accordingly. As there was no precedent on which to base any quotation, it was decided that the through rate from Fort William to London via Montreal should be applied to the Hudson Bay route. The charter between shipper and ship-owner was fixed at three shillings, nine pence a quarter of 480 pounds, which amounts to a rate of one shilling, six pence prevailing at present from Montreal to London. The rate from Fort William to Montreal is approximately six cents a bushel, or seven cents, with insurance and storage.

The rate of 3s. 9d. per quarter takes into consideration the hull insurance to be paid by the shipowner in the Hudson Straits, which is expected to work out at approximately 3½ per cent., or 50 shilling per hundred pounds sterling on the value of the ship and two per cent. on the gross registered tonnage for vessels using the St. Lawrence route.

Should these two shipments prove successful it is probable that a definite competitive rate will be arranged for next season, when the elevator at Churchill is expected to be in full operation.

The charter certificate stipulates that the vessels to be used this year shall be completely filled on their arrival at Churchill and ready to load, as no facilities for such a purpose are yet available there.

Ambitious Flight Is Contemplated By Canadian Aviators

Long Motor Trip

Italians Plan Trip From New York To Rome By Car

Ottawa, Ont.—Bound from New York to Rome by automobile, via Alaska and across the icy stretches of Bering Strait, three New York Italians have left Ottawa for Toronto. From there they plan to drive to Sault Ste. Marie, Duluth, Winnipeg and across the prairies to Nome. If accomplished, the trip will be the longest ever made by automobile.

The intrepid motorists are Giuseppe Vada, the leader of the expedition; Emilio Milani and Angelo Pilske. From Nome they will pick up specially constructed wheels to use later on the rails of the Trans-Siberian Railway.

One of the most difficult parts of their journey will be the drive across the ice of the Bering Strait. When they reach East Cape, Siberia, they will go to Irkutsk, covering some 2,-500 miles of unexplored trackless wastes. From Irkutsk they will proceed to Khabarovsk, where they will change the wheels of their car, removing the rail wheels and carrying from Moscow they will go to Rome by way of Germany and Switzerland. They expect to take 18 months to complete the journey.

Early Navigation Of Straits

Season Of Navigation In H.B. Straits Three Weeks Earlier than Last Year

Ottawa, Ont.—The season of navigation in Hudson Straits this year is at least three weeks ahead of any of the preceding five years that the Marine Department have been undertaking detailed observations on navigation conditions in Hudson Straits. This information is contained in a report from Captain Balcom, of the "N. B. McLean," which left the Straits breaker, to Hon. D. A. Duranleau, Minister of Marine.

The "N. B. McLean" entered Hudson Straits on July 16, and at this moment is engaged in landing supplies at the radio direction finding station at Nottingham Island in the Hudson Bay end of the Straits. She will remain in the straits until the close of navigation.

High Protein Content

Manitoba Wheat Has Higher Than Usual Percentage This Year

Winnipeg, Man.—Higher than usual percentage of protein content in the wheat crop of Manitoba is indicated by Dr. F. J. Greaney, head of the research laboratory of the Board of Grain Commissioners here.

The tests record 13.3 per cent. maximum as compared with 14.5 last year, and the average 12.25 as compared with 11.15 in 1930.

Death confirmation, states Dr. Birchard, have doubtless been the main factor in producing this very strong wheat.

Tests of Saskatchewan and Alberta wheat have not been made yet.

Montreal.—One of the most ambitious trans-Atlantic flights yet contemplated, a journey by a fleet of five or six Aeronca light aeroplanes across the Atlantic from Canada to Great Britain by way of the southern tip of Greenland, Iceland and the Faroe Islands, is in the course of preliminary planning, Pilske, a former war aviator, now living in Toronto, stated here.

The flight would be made next summer, Pilske said. The start would be from Ottawa, with London, England, the destination. A preliminary flight by himself in a cabin 'plane would be made first, he added, possibly this year, but more probably early next summer.

Pilske fought with the Austrians during the earlier part of the Great War, later joining the Royal Air Force. He has flown with the Royal Canadian Air Force in Canada and has been associated with aeronautics in this country and is a naturalized Canadian.

The light machines could complete without difficulty the 500-mile hops between refueling bases along the route, which is now being surveyed by British and German aviators, Pilske said. The route taken would approximate that recently flown by Parker D. Cramer and Lieut. Hegenberger, who in August 5 at Angmagssalik, Greenland, from Detroit and Cleveland.

On the preliminary survey trip it was understood that Major James Melvin Gray, a pilot of the Bradford Flying Club, would make the flight and possibly an Ottawa journalist. They would fly from Ottawa to the Newfoundland coast to St. Chimo, Port Burwell, over 500 miles of Atlantic to Frederikshaab or Frederikshaab, over 500 miles to Julianshaab, around Cape Farewell and up the east coast of Greenland to Angmagssalik, Scoresbysund and on to Reykjavik, 500 miles to Reykjavik, Iceland, and a third to Thorshaven, in the Faroe Islands and a fourth to Lerwick, in the Shetland Islands. It would follow, after which the 'plane would be flown due south to London according to the plans outlined by Pilske.

Pilske was born in Prague, Czechoslovakia, and was forced to fight with Austria during the war, civil engaged in an Australian machine in 1918 and joined the French flying corps on the western front.

Good Wishes For Exhibition

Prince Of Wales Expresses Hope That Toronto Exhibition Will Be Success

London, England.—The Prince of Wales has expressed a hope that despite the depression the forthcoming Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto would prove a great success. The Prince, who is honorary patron of the exhibition, sent a wire to Earl Jellicoe, admiral of the fleet and head of the British Service League, who is to formally open the 1931 exhibition. The telegram read his message from the Prince at a luncheon at which the earl was guest of honor.

Gandhi Decides He Will Not Participate In London Conference

London, England. — Deep regret, coupled with the determination the Indian round table conference must proceed according to plan, is the general feeling in authoritative circles in London following the decision of Mahatma Gandhi at Bombay, not to participate in the second round table conference.

Authorities there was only one Nationalist congress delegate invited to the second conference—"Mohandas Kharmachund Gandhi," as the official list has the decision of the leader of the Nationalists influenced two other delegates. These were the famous poetess, Sarojini Naidu, and Pandit Malaviya, who have been identified with the congress movement and who cancelled their steamship passages.

The round table conference will go on with the representatives of the Indian native states, the Moslems and the British members of the Indian Empire. The meeting of the Federal Structures Committee will take place next week, it was stated.

The utmost sadness at Gandhi's decision was expressed by Rt. Hon. Srivasa Sastri, one of India's most distinguished citizens, a former member of the viceroy's legislative council; a man who has done great work for Indians domiciled in the Dominions, including Canada, and the man who is acknowledged leader of the bulk of Indian moderates.

Bombay, India.—Mahatma Gandhi, the frail, loin-cloth-clad leader of the Hindu Nationalist congress, mutinies decided to remain aloof from the second round table conference which will resume the work of drawing up the constitution for the new India in London in September.

At a meeting of the working committee of the congress a resolution drafted by the "holy one," calling for abstention from the London parley, was approved by a decisive majority, it was stated here.

The decision was the result of the repeated serious breaches of the Delhi pact by the provincial governments.

This pact, signed last March by Gandhi and Lord Irwin, then viceroy of India, provided for the abandonment of the civil disobedience campaign on the part of the followers of the Mahatma, in return for certain concessions by the authorities such as amnesty for political prisoners. It stipulated the congresses would take part in the second round table.

The Mahatma said he was also influenced by the fact that Earl Willingdon, the present viceroy, refused to accede to Gandhi's demand for a tribunal to investigate alleged violations of the pact.

"I need not say what a great blow it has been to me that I am not to go to London," Gandhi stated. "I know what I will mean to Lord Irwin, and I know also what a severe disappointment it will be to my numerous friends in England. But the decision not to go became inevitable. I had hoped against hope justice would be done even at the eleventh hour.

"My request for appointment of an impartial tribunal to adjudicate the breaches in the Delhi pact was, in my opinion, incredibly simple. If there was a contract between the government and the congress, surely the rules governing all contracts must be applicable, the move on in my opinion because the contract is between a responsible government and a great organization claiming to represent the whole nation."

Pasture Lands Survey To Be Conducted By Professor Of Saskatchewan University

Complete survey of all pasture lands in Canada is to be conducted by Prof. L. E. Kirk, of the University of Saskatchewan, announcement of whose appointment as Dominion Agrostologist was made in the House of Commons by Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture.

Reduction in carrying power of ranges has been given concern to the Government, Mr. Weir said. In order to stimulate the cattle industry a series of experiments are to be conducted as to the best grasses for the purpose. Prof. Kirk is expected to come to Ottawa within the next few months and will supervise the whole program. The time of his assuming the position was stated to depend upon the finding of a successor to his present post in the university.

"In some stations," Mr. Weir said, "it will take four acres now to carry as many head of cattle as one acre would have done some years ago. The western farmer, due to the price of wheat and other grains during the past few years, have not been attempting to keep a great deal of livestock, even in districts where they might do so, or to pay attention to forage crops.

"The farmer in the west has been paying attention particularly to the raising of wheat—and I say this without criticism—these farmers have turned their attention to that method of farming which they believed would give them the greatest crops, not the result that is by taking all the fibre and strength out of the land, to create nursery as possible the ideal condition of the land.

"One thing we must concentrate on in the west, therefore, is to get the best grasses that can be grown on the question of pasturage. There was no doubt that the best man was Professor Kirk of the University of Saskatchewan, at Saskatoon. He is one of the three best men in that work on the American continent, and I think he is easily recognized as the best man in the Dominion of Canada."

The newly appointed Dominion Agrostologist, Dr. L. E. Kirk was raised on a farm near Hazenmore, about 120 miles south-west of Regina. He is professor of field husbandry in the University of Saskatchewan and in his new position will have charge of development of grasses suitable for use in Canada.

Dr. Kirk is a graduate of the University of Saskatchewan. He obtained the arts degree in 1915; the agricultural degree in 1916, and later his doctor of science degree. In 1927 he received his doctor's degree in plant breeding, from the University of Minnesota. Since his graduation, Dr. Kirk has been engaged as student-assistant and as professor in production of new varieties of clovers and grasses.

Paints Gloomy Picture

Says Only a Miracle Can Save Us From Destruction

Delegates to the Institute of Politics heard Dr. George Sylvester Counts, professor of education at Columbia University, paint a gloomy picture of conditions during the coming winter.

"Apparently nothing short of a miracle can save us from one of the most terrible winters in our history," he said.

"The situation will be aggravated because the resources set up for the purpose of alleviating distress from unemployment have been subjected to heavy drains in the relief of distress of the past winter.

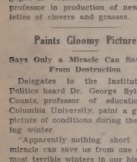
"There are cities like Detroit and Chicago which are facing bankruptcy. Business has shown very little improvement and the return of prosperity will be long and slow."

These "conditions," Dr. Counts explained, are "tragic" not only because men have not suffered before, but because they now "suffer needlessly."

Using Airplane

The aeroplane will be employed by Professor J. B. Mawdsley of the University of Saskatchewan in geological and charting mineral resources in Northern Saskatchewan. Investigation of areas of sand, gravel and stone presenting favourable prospects for metallic minerals will be made.

Hurricanes usually originate in the ocean.



"A friend told me you had a place vacant in your wireless factory."

"Do you know what it is for?"

"Yes, measuring the lengths of waves."—Montique, Charleroi.

Motor Truck Competition

Railway Express Companies Will Revise Tariffs In Order To Retain Business

Determined to fight motor truck competition to a finish, railway express companies are now completing a comprehensive downward revision of tariffs. Several schedules of reduced rates have already been filed with the board of railway commissioners, it was learned at Ottawa, and as a Dominion-wide survey of the situation is continued further decreases are to be made.

The reductions were stated at the railway commission to be due to a change of policy on the part of express companies. At first it was believed the motor truck concerns could not compete because of the low rates they were quoting shippers. As the encroachment on the express company operations continued, however, it became apparent the threat was a very serious one.

Conferences have been sent by express companies to manufacturers and jobbers in various parts of the country asking what rates would induce them to transfer their patronage to the rail carriers.

As the answers are received the companies are making the necessary changes. The general rule under the Railways Act, it was explained, is that rates may be reduced or three days notice.

In lesser degree, similar action has been taken by railway companies who have suffered from truck competition. Last year several reductions were filed with the commission in connection with freight rates on the basis of getting a large share of the business.

Western Exhibits For Royal

Manitoba and Alberta Sending Live Stock To Winter Fair As Usual

Following the very strong exhibit of live stock at "A" circuit fairs in Manitoba this year, there is unusually favorable discussion of what would go to the Royal at Toronto. It is expected that an official exhibit will be forward from Alberta and Manitoba as usual but on the advice of the Saskatchewan Live Stock Board there will be no official exhibit from Saskatchewan. However, any who feel they have good stock may make their own arrangements and will receive from the Government the usual freight and seed allowance and honorarium on the volumes. Some doubt as to the responsibility of selecting only such stock as is likely to get a place in the prize money up to the contributor himself. The Manitoba Live Stock Board will send a couple of cars of horses and one each of cattle, sheep and swine. Alberta will probably have one car each of horses, sheep and swine and more cattle. The University of Alberta will have one car of pure breeders and there will be another car from Olds, C.P.R. and McIntyre. Manitoba will send horses and swine and probably some cattle and sheep besides.

Character Makes a Man

Colour Of Skin Does Not Affect Worth Of Soul

Lord Willingdon has said that it is character, not colour, that makes a man. This is the one fact which counts. If you take your stand on principle, the world will receive you, are or may be common to men—of diverse races—heroism, virtue, benevolence, sacrifice, self-sacrifice, become little better than words that mean nothing to those who use them. The veil of the white is broken by greater thing than the virtue of the brown; and the valour or sacrifice of the yellow becomes a baser thing than the cowardliness of the European. But supposing that we forgot about the colour of a man's skin, and we think only of the ordinary things that are revealed by those who come under scrutiny. Are we going to say that the soul which burns in a white man also makes his soul black, and the soul which leaves him a fair skin makes his soul white? We all know that, in the last resort, the worth of a man is determined by the worth of his soul.—Daily Advertiser, Natal.

A Common Variety

The woman of the house was dissatisfied with the milk supplied to her, and when the milkman arrived she was inclined to be critical.

"Your milk," she said, "has lately been very thin. Do you expose it to the rain too long?"

"Madam," said the milkman, "this is Grade A milk."

"Ah," said the lady. "I thought so —grey day milk. Let me have some of the fine weather variety."

Earthquake Alarm New Device

Tests of an alarm to warn sleepers of impending earthquake have been successful in San can, Argentina. The device was invented by an Argentinian, who claims that at the first trembling of the earth the device will automatically turn on all the lights in the house and ring a bell. In the test he caused the apparatus to function by shaking the walls with an explosion of photographic flashlight powder

Scarcity Of Water Fowl

Will Inevitably Be Necessary To Impose Restrictions On Hunters

Duck hunters, those persistent men who are up with the sun on the cold fall mornings waiting for the "breadbiter" and the "whistler" to swoop down among the decoys may be out of luck this autumn. A move is on foot in Canada and the United States to have no open season for ducks this fall, or at most, only a very few weeks.

Officials from Washington have been in Ottawa talking the situation over with the representatives of the parks branch of the Department of Interior, and have returned to advise President Hoover. Dr. Harrison F. Lewis, chief migratory bird officer for Ontario and Quebec, will interview the officials of the provinces of western Canada to explain the critical situation in them, and decide how far Canada will be prepared to go in the matter when discussions with Washington are renewed.

The drouth in Saskatchewan and the dry regions in other prairie provinces, is responsible for the situation. Wild ducks arrived in their accustomed breeding grounds to find their favorite watercourses dried up. Many died and many others rested no brood of ducklings, according to reports to the Department.

Accordingly, only a comparatively few prairie ducks will return south this autumn. The black ducks, which breed in eastern Canada, have had a fairly good year, but it is feared that if hunters concentrate on the black duck alone it will be very nearly exterminated as well.

So it is proposed to cut the open season on all ducks to the minimum, or wipe it out altogether for this year.

Rumble Seat Not Popular

Good Reason Why Some People Dislike Them

We notice where a man riding in a rumble seat of a car was figuring in a smash-up on the highway. This was not badly hurt at all, but reports say it was difficult to get him out; he seemed to have become all tangled up in the works. Never did we like those seats in the annex, though we have no fear of riding in one than we would of going up in an airplane. They remind one too much of the old days when there used to be a special hitching pony for the ladies. All the dining room and kitchen chairs were hugged in and yet there was one more frightedly be added. It was that someone was sure to go and bring in the organ stool, the only thing used to spin around to make it higher and are physical limitations dictated. Generally one of the children had to sit on that stool, and there was no comfort in it. A person who went through that sort of experience years ago simply can't learn to love a rumble seat today.

Teachers Have Trials

English Schoolmaster Criticizes Parents Who Fuss

Parents are one of the "thorns in the flesh" of schoolmasters today, in the D. H. McCurdin, head master of the Crewe Grammar school of Cheshire, England, told the members of the Vancouver.

Parents who fuss, who want their children to have special teachers, and who want special consideration for their children's "nervousness," are among the banes of the schoolmaster's life, he declared. The other thorns were listed as the English board of education, the local authorities, the men who control the purse strings at closing and lastly the children themselves.

"I have a word for the prize distributors," said Mr. McCurdin, "particularly those who get up and boast that they never won a prize at school and yet landed in a high position later on in life."

Why "Dan" Cupid

Word Used In Olden Times As Title Of Honour

"Dan" is an old title of honour equivalent to lord, master or sir.

In Roman mythology Cupid, the son of Mercury and Venus, is the god of love and is identified with the Greek Eros. He is generally represented as a beautiful naked boy with wings, carrying a bow and arrow and sometimes blindfolded. Among the early English writers, as well as the writers of other countries, Cupid was given various humorous titles. We find him playfully referred to as "Dan Cupide" about 1564. In Shakespeare's time "Dan" alone was already part of everyday speech.

New Diet For Bees

The bee division of the Canadian Government Experimental Farm at Agassiz has been feeding bees on sugar and milk for a test and now finds that each milk-fed colony produced an average of 23 pounds more honey than colonies on ordinary diet. Further progress in these experiments will be watched with interest.

"Help your wife," says a famous domestic expert; "when she mops up the floor, mop up the floor with her."

It's alright to spend your money before you get it—provided you get it.

A cubic foot of water contains 7½ gallons and weighs 62½ pounds.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union
Fashion

586

CHILD'S ROMPERS OR PLAY SUIT

Stashed at left side-front, and finished for closing. Attached collar, patch pockets. Seven pieces.

Proportionate Measurements

Years	1	2	3
Breast	20	21	22 inches

Before cutting, compare carefully all pieces of pattern with chart.

MATERIAL REQUIRED

Front View of Garment Material

Sizes	Requires	Of One Material
	32-in.	36-in.
1 yr.	1¼	1¼
2 yrs.	1⅜	1⅜
3 yrs.	1½	1½

¼ yard 32-inch plain material for collar for front view.

2 yards binding.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No..... Size.....

.....

Name .....

.....

Town .....

Mining At Great Bear Lake

Expanding Mining Operations On the Eldorado Properties

Work is being carried out on the Eldorado properties in Great Bear Lake with a view of expanding mining operations, according to word received in Toronto. The two Pitchblende occurrences have held up well, one being traced for 3,700 feet and the other for 2,000 feet.

The ore is said to be about 10 feet wide, with the Pitchblende in one averaging about two feet in width and in the other about ten inches. Silver showings to the south have been traced for about 12,000 feet, with native silver in evidence in some sections.

Austria has launched a program for greater agricultural production.

Making Work Count

"Record Of Performances" For Poultry, Great Help To Farmers

If the farmer is sufficiently interested in breeding poultry to be doing any trapnesting on his plant, he can make his work count by being entered in "Record of Performance" for poultry. This is a system of "production recording" on an official basis as the result of which certificates are issued for those birds which conform to requirements as to number and size of eggs laid, and freedom of disqualifications for the breed.

The department at Ottawa supplies the farmer with leg bands for his birds, with report forms, and with the services of an inspector in selecting the entries, and checking any errors which may crop up in his work. All the farmer has to do is to keep his records, sending an official copy weekly to headquarters at Ottawa.

Every month or six weeks the breeder entered in R.O.P. receives a visit from an official inspector whose duty it is to check up on the records and work. As a regular feature of their special duties these inspectors give the breeder the benefit of their and help possible. From one such visit the farmer gets more vital and useful information about breeding work than in a price of entry could procure in other ways.

"Sun Spots" and Furs

Control Tied Of Canadian Product Says Oxford Professor

Has the "sun spot" a predominating influence upon the cycles of plenty and want in the supply of Canadian fur-bearing animals?

This question was debated at length at the Canadian Biological Conference once held in Matameck, Quebec, following a paper by Charles Elton, a professor of Oxford, England. His paper was based largely upon voluminous records kept for over a century by the Hudson Bay Company.

The peak of abundance in furred animals was reached every ten years he said. Some unknown force exercised its influence on animal populations to keep them in step.

He instanced a belief in climatic control. Dr. Huntington, of Yale, said cycles of temperature and barometric pressure generally came out of the Canadian northeast to spread over North America. The solar cycle was the foundation of a great many cycles.

Travelling In Russia

Ticket Must Be Purchased Two Weeks Before Departure

With more than 15,000 breakdowns and wrecks reported during 1930 on Russian railroads, the Soviet Second Union is now regarded by the inhabitants as an exciting adventure. To secure a ticket, one must stand in line for the ticket office for 12 to 24 hours, and this must be done at least a fortnight before the contemplated journey. Even then all tickets are frequent windows, one for even dates and the other for odd dates. Care must be taken by the prospective purchaser that he does not get into the wrong line and thus waste an entire day.—Wall Street Journal.

Push Buttons Feed Coal

One man, by merely pressing push buttons, stokes all the coal-burning boilers in a 47-storey New York hotel. The boilers burn pulverized coal and when a button is pushed exactly the right amount of coal to keep the fire at proper heat is automatically released from the bunkers to the fire box.

C.P.R. ELECTRO-MOTIVE CAR

Rolling out of Winnipeg Monday, August 10, to the accompaniment of contented humming instead of the usual energetic puffing, No. 48, the new Canadian Pacific Railway's streamlined gasoline car started for its destined run on the Arborg, Man., sub-division. This is the first of two gasoline-driven rail-car cars to be placed on the company's western lines. The second arrives shortly for use on the Weyburn sub-division in Saskatchewan and Assiniboia sub-division in Southern Saskatchewan.

Including its smoking compartment, the car will accommodate 56 passengers; has a range of 600 miles at an average speed of 30 miles per hour, and makes 60 miles at full power. A 17-foot compartment for baggage and express and a section as engine room complete the equipment of the modern transition unit. The car will take two or three trailers.

No. 48's first train orders are being handed to C. W. Lister, engineer in the picture, by R. A. Gamble, superintendent of terminals, who with E. D. Worrell, general superintendent of Manitoba district (centre), and H. E. Vaughan, superintendent of motive power, saw the car off on its first journey. Standing in the door to the engine-room is J. D. Muir, assistant superintendent of motive power.

United States Proposals For A Year's Holiday In War Debts Reconciled With Young Plan

Fighting the Cutworm

Infestation Reduced If Land Left Intact Until End Of September

S. H. Vigor, field crops commissioner, states that the recent rains can be made use of to help reduce infestation of fields by the pale western cutworms.

The cutworm moths will be busy during August and the early part of September laying eggs. The moths have soft bodies and search for dry dusty soil in which to deposit the eggs. The recent rains have packed the soil and formed a crust on top, consequently the moths will pass it over to look for more suitable places.

Land that is intended for cropping next year should not be disturbed by stock or implements, but the crust left intact through August and until about September 10th.

In areas where cutworms were not very serious this year and it is intended to sow fall rye, this may be done in August, as by the time the cutworms hatch out in the spring and commence eating, the rye has obtained a good growth and damage is not so serious as it is with spring grains.

It should be pointed out the rains at this time of year do not affect the cutworms, except by rendering the soil unsuitable for egg laying.

Agriculture In Japan

Amazing Increase In Production Due To Artificial Fertilizers

Japan, a country which is even more densely populated than is China, and whose agricultural territory is limited by the fact that the country being mountainous, is exporting rice to China. Until the year 1929, Japan was a growing annually rice for her own people and was forced to import large quantities from China and elsewhere. In 1929, owing largely to improved methods of cultivation and the liberal use of fertilizers Japan, for the first time in recent years, produced a surplus and is actually looking for markets abroad for her agricultural produce. The direct cause of this phenomenal increase in production is attributed to the action of the Government in encouraging intensive cultivation by the use of large quantities of artificial fertilizers. The annual consumption of sulphate of ammonia alone in Japan is over 500,000 tons and superphosphates over 300,000 tons, in addition to the large quantities of guano, nitrate of soda, potash and bean cake are used. The annual expenditure in Japan on fertilizers is over 300,000,000 yen.—Weekly Press, Hong Kong.

Praise For New Treaty

Canada's Trade With Australia Will Increase Says Royal Bank

The new treaty between the Dominion of Canada and the Commonwealth of Australia has given a wide variety of Canadian producers a preferred position in the Australian market and constitutes a basis of general optimism concerning the future development of trade between these two countries, states the August letter of the Royal Bank of Canada.

Canadian automobiles, newsprint, timber and canned salmon have been given special consideration, but when Canadian exporters have had time to make their goods better known in the Australian market there should be a substantial increase in the volume of sales of a wide variety of other products. It has been stated that the value of United States exports will suffer by about $25,000,000 but there are so many opportunities which have been opened to Canadian exporters by this new treaty that the full ultimate effect cannot be estimated closely.

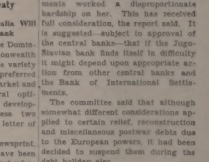
All-Season Attraction

An all-season attraction at Banff in Banff National Park, Alberta, is swimming in the hot sulphur pools operated by the department of the interior for visitors to the National Park. There are in all five springs at Banff, the warmest being the Upper Spring on Sulphur Mountain. The Cave and Basin pool is the most popular, over 54,000 persons passing through the turnstile last season. The Upper Spring has approximately 35,000 patrons.

Knew Their Bible

Lord Dawson of Penn compared modern schools with those of Elizabethan times when he spoke at Cheltenham College Speech Day. The Elizabethans, he said, had very few books, but they read their Bible and knew it with such precision that it gave them direct and explicit guidance in the affairs of life. Today, possessed many books, but knew the Bible badly, so that its guidance was becoming neglected instead of explicit.

"A butterfly," says a naturalist, "eats practically nothing." He's evidently never taken one out to dinner.



"Some matches please."

"Ordinary or safety?"

"It doesn't matter—they are to light my petrol lighter."—Montique, Charleroi.

Proposals of the United States for a year's holiday in war debts and reparations payments have been fitted into the Young plan by the conference of financial experts of the interested nations, after three weeks' discussions in London.

The experts in the cabinet room of the Foreign office in London, signed a protocol which provides the suspended payments shall be repaid in ten equal annuities spread over the period from July 2, 1933, to July 1, 1943. This means there will be a year's interim between the expiration and the beginning of repayments.

The suspended payments shall bear interest at three per cent. and shall be "absolute obligations involving no option of postponement," the protocol declares.

The report of the experts says it could have been much better procedure of repayment if the suspended payments could have been simply a postponement — putting off till 1932 the payments due in 1931, until 1933, the 1932 payments — and so on.

"But," the report says, "a different method was contemplated in the Franco-American agreement of July 6, 1931, and in view of the importance of reaching an agreement without delay those governments for which we not parties to the Franco-American agreement have agreed to adopt the method of repayment contemplated in the agreement."

Other principal provisions of the protocol are:

(1) That unconditional annuities due under the Young plan shall be paid into the Bank for International Settlements upon condition that they be re-loaned immediately to the German Railway Company.

(2) That the amount required for service of the German external loan and for service of the international 5½ per cent. loan of 1930, shall continue to be effected without any change.

(3) That annuities to replace the suspended payments shall be paid in monthly instalments the 15th of each month beginning July 15, 1933. These payments shall amount each year to 660,000,000 rm.

(4) Belgium and Germany, it is stated, have come to their own agreement with regard to German marks left in Belgium after the German occupation.

In concluding their work, the experts encountered more difficulty with the smaller governments than with the larger powers. The Greek government, for instance, was able to accept suspension of payments by Germany, but must continue negotiations for the settlement of payments due from Bulgaria.

Another critical point was Jugo-Slavia's plea that suspension of payments would work a disproportionate hardship on her. This has received full consideration, the report said. It is suggested—subject to the assent of the central banks—that if the Jugo-Slavian bank finds itself in difficulty it might depend upon appropriate action from the central banks and the Bank of International Settlements.

The committee said that although somewhat different considerations applied to certain relief, reconstruction and miscellaneous debts due to the European powers, it had been decided to suspend them during the debt holiday also.

Market For Wheat In China

Chinese Tendency To Substitute Wheat For Rice Is Growing

The Chinese are tending more and more to substitute wheat for rice in their everyday diet, and this is all to the advantage of the Canadian farmer. Our exports of wheat and flour are constantly increasing to the Oriental market, but this may not always be the case. For China is herself cultivating wheat on a vast scale and already produces more of this cereal than we do. In actual fact, its normal harvest now amounts to nearly 600,000,000 bushels a year, without counting the Manchurian output, which means an addition of 40,000,000 more bushels.—Montreal Presse.

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— BY —
CHRISTINE WHITING PARMENTER
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CHAPTER XXVII.—Continued.

He moved away, while Angela threw her husband a look of dread. He put a hand on her shoulder.

"Steady," he said quietly. "That's over. Everything all right."

He might have been reassuring a frightened child. With a sense of rebellion Angela resisted it, and exhilarated also that he could calm her as could no one else. It made her suddenly furious that she should be dependent on James Halliday for anything.

She glanced at Nick, who, gazing across the fire, was apparently oblivious of the storm that was brewing behind him. How tall, and straight, and handsome he was, she thought. And how impossible she had found it to make the sort of impression on him that she had made so easily on others. What was the thing that kept kept her at arm's length from him? That kiss should have finished him! Never before had Angela offered him such an invitation.

She breathed deeply, so deeply that her husband glanced at her. She was thinking: "It was the hurricane that made the trouble. It drove me out of his mind, just as I was making an impression. Everything is against me —always has been. Why on earth did those silly Ashleys need to kill themselves? It wasn't my fault; yet Jim blames me—blames me for the whip and swear I took at another man. I can see his eyes now—the way they looked when that horrid maid rushed in with the news. They looked as if I burned me like hot coals. Is he so perfect that he should look at me like that? Oh, it's unfair! I made him suffer a small part of what I suffered then, but——"

Nick turned. He had evidently been thinking to some purpose as he gazed out to sea. "Angela," he said quietly, "there's something I want to ask you before I leave on the boat tomorrow morning. This is a good a time as any, I suppose. Would you mind telling me if you had this letter before you came to Kingston to ask me to go on the cruise?"

He had taken a sheet of crumpled paper from his pocket and handed it to her.

Halliday's glance was puzzled.

Angela took the paper and smoothed it out. She was thinking: "Where have I put out of my pocket when I was walking." She said, a trifle scornfully: "Are you in the habit of reading other people's mail?"

If she expected the taunt to hurt, she was disappointed. Nick met her eyes unflinching.

"When a man finds an open letter on an uninhabited island, and at first glance sees his wife's name, he would, I think, be superhuman if he didn't read it. Remember too, that the letter had no beginning and no end. Until I read it I could hardly refuse it to the writer. After I read it, I knew, of course, who the owner was. What I ask you is—did you know it was my duty to go home when you urged me to ta' this trip?"

"Duty?"

She shrugged in a way that stirred Nick's anger but he said quietly: "I think duty's the right word, though I shouldn't have thought of it as a duty had I known what I was missing."

"Needed?" She raised her eyebrows. Her tone was tantalizing. "Needed in what way?"

"If it will help you to understand—" Nick began hotly; but she interrupted him.

"Perhaps it's not. I never had a child. My husband, you see, prefers to pick his children out of the gutter."

"Angela!" warned Halliday, his voice like steel.

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"Did you have that letter before you urged me to go?" Nick persisted doggedly, unmindful of Halliday's warning glance.

Angela arose, and faced him. Halliday too, arose, as if fearful of some explosion, his anxious eyes on her face.

"Angela," he said again. "Be careful. This is no place for a scene. Don't lose your temper."

"Temper." The warning came too late. She carried what you say, and how you say it, with such a sweet air of innocence. Look here, Nick Hastings, you act like a prosecuting attorney and a detective. Ask me yourself a few questions—ask why your wife kept that secret from you as if it were something shameful—you'll have other things to think of besides that ridiculous letter from Julie Nipps. You're innocent as a baby, but you scream like a parrot when I'm through with you, I——"

"Stop!" commanded Halliday sternly. "Do you mean that which is ship to hear? Stop at once, and think what you're doing. Control your temper. Remember that you're talking to Mrs. Ashleys. It was because you were ashamed of what you kept from me that you kept it from me. Is that not so? Think——"

She turned on him furiously.

"Oh, I've thought, and thought, and thought, and I've seen things that never meant me to see. You'll confess now, you hypocrite. You'll tell Nick Hastings how you have been sending back to Rakersville every week, pretending that you went to see that little Ashleys. It was because you were ashamed of what you kept from me that you kept it from me. Is that not so? Think

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Jos. McKibbon,.. Editor and Proprietor

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Display Advertising and Local advertising rates on application.
Changes of advertisement must reach this office not later than noon each Tuesday to insure insertion in the following issue.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 20, 1931

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE WHEAT POOLS

On Friday, August 7, a despatch from Ottawa stated Premier Bennett had announced that the Federal Government would back the Wheat Pools financially in the handling of this crop year. As a consequence the initial payment under the pooling plan has been raised to 35c a bushel, basis No. 1 Northern, Vancouver.

The statement reflects the outcome of the conferences during the week between the representatives of the Provincial Governments, the Wheat Pool and the Banks, along with John I. MacFarland, director of the selling organization. It is understood that, Mr. MacFarland's services will be available, at least until the season is over.

Those who wish to market their grain on the pool principle as distinguished from the ordinary trading, may do so.

The Prime Minister's statement is as follows:

"The Wheat Pools of the three western Provinces, which own nearly 1,000 country elevators, as well as terminals at Vancouver and Fort William, will operate this year in the same way as privately owned enterprises. They will have ample working capital, and the Provinces will not be called upon to guarantee their operations.

"As a substantial number of producers desire to market their grain on the pool principle, the elevators operated by the Pools in the three Provinces will also be used by such producers an opportunity to have their grain dealt with by the operation of a voluntary pool. The elevators will make to such producers an initial payment of 35 cents per bushel on the same basis as to quality and point of delivery as in previous years.

"The Dominion Government will take whatever action may be necessary to insure the orderly marketing of the crop of the year. Panic conditions will not be permitted to control the prices obtaining for this year's western grain crop."

It should be noted that the bonus of five cents a bushel to be paid by the Federal Government is extra, above the 35c initial Pool payment.

Mounted buffalo, bear and moose, will be another attractive decorative feature of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference building.

Rush your order to "The Times" for an Advt. in these Classified columns when you have anything

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Church Services

THE UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA

Rev. W. H. McDermid, B.A., Pastor
Manse: 3rd Ave. Phone 47

Sunday School	11.00 a.m.
Service of Worship	7.30 p.m.
Methodist	2.30 p.m.
Verdant Valley	10 a.m.

THE BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Dr. M. Wayte, Pastor.

Services are held each Sunday as follows:

Sunday School	11 a.m.
Morning Service	12 p.m.
Outlet School	3 p.m.
Evening Service	7.30 p.m.

TUESDAYS

Senior B.Y.P.U.	7.30 p.m.

WEDNESDAYS

Junior B.Y.P.U.	7.30 p.m.
Prayer Meeting	8.30 p.m.

Morning — Whose conference Me before men?
Evening — "How can I know I am saved?"

The Lord's Supper is observed on the first Sunday of the month, after the morning service.

Local Grain Prices.

TUESDAY, August 18, 1931

Wheat—	
No. 1 Northern	.34
No. 2 Northern	.30
No. 3 Northern	.26
No. 4	.20
No. 5	.16
No. 6	.10
Feed	.10
Oats—	
2 CW	.15½
3 CW	.12½
Ex. 1 feed	.10½
1 feed	.09½
2 feed	.08½
Barley—	
No. 3	.15
No. 4	.13

NEW POOL PRICES

Become effective Nov. 6th, 1930

No. 1 Wheat	.35
No. 2	.33
No. 3	.31
No. 4	.29
No. 5	.19
No. 6	.08
Feed	.01

Local and District

S. H. Price, of Veteran, is the new agent at the U.G.G elevator.

* * *

Mrs R C. Zakariasen is visiting relatives at Standard for a week.

* * *

Born to Mr. and Mrs John McLean, of Craigmyle, a daughter on August 2nd.—Carbon Chronicle.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Dunfield, of Vancouver, arrived in Delia this week.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Dunlop, and daughter Ivy, are visiting at Bertle, Manitoba.

* * *

Fred Anderson and son Roy, made a trip by auto to Edmonton on Sunday.

* * *

Do not forget the directors' meeting of the Delia Agricultural Society on Saturday night at the secretary's office.

* * *

If you know of any local news please let us have it for this column, and remember your subscription is now due.

* * *

We are sorry to report that Mrs. Horsky, sen., mother of Messrs. Charlie and Stanley Horsky, received a paralytic stroke a short time ago.

* * *

F. W. Benson, accompanied by his daughter, Mrs. A. C. McCully, motored to Drumheller for medical treatment the beginning of this week.

* * *

Mrs. W. Anderson, who resided in the district in the vicinity of Long Lake, is visiting in Delia this week renewing old acquaintances.

* * *

Mrs. W. A. Low accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Farquharson to Calgary by auto on Sunday, and arrived back with them on Tuesday.

* * *

Look out for forged five-dollar bills, raised to $20 denomination. Nine of these were passed off at Penticton, B.C., a short time ago, presumably by two men dressed as transients.

* * *

"Ingle Loch" was favoured with a visit on Sunday from Mr. Hicks and his bride, who brought news of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Venables of Oliver, B.C., whom they visited en route from Vancouver.

* * *

Mrs Hugh McLaren motored to Calgary with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Farquharson on Sunday morning for medical treatment, where she remained a patient at Dr. McGuffin's radium hospital.

* * *

The re-opening of the local picture theatre by Stacker of Hanna, on Saturday evg., with the special vitaphone production, "Oh Sailor Behave!" was well patronized by both town and country folk. The picture itself was O.K., but there is still lots of room for improvement in the matter of staging.

* * *

On last Wednesday afternoon a shower was held for Mrs E. Foster Gives (nee Agnes Krug) at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. A. Harcus, south of town. We understand it was well attended, and the presents numerous, testifying to the popularity of the bride.

* * *

In an effort to prevent soil drifting, and if possible improve the feed situation, we again draw the attention of farmers to advt. last week of Lambton Municipality, which states that "all rye for seed can be obtained from the government on same basis as seed grain last spring."

* * *

The customers of The Reliance Coal Mine, Willow Creek, and public generally are requested to note that the mine will be closed down for business between the dates, August 25th and September 6th, 1931, inclusive.—Advt.

* * *

A heavy rain, hail and electric storm hit the Bremner and Long Lake district last week. Among those getting hailed out were Mrs. W. Anderson, Messrs. Dedinsoe, Morrison, Wilson, Stone, Hankins, Stoness, C. D. Holm, etc.

* * *

On Sunday morning last there were six who confessed their Lord in Baptism. Next Sunday at twelve there will be others to follow the Lord in baptism. If you have never been to a baptismal service, come next Sunday at 12 noon. We shall be glad to see you at the evening service also.

Health Service

OF THE

Canadian Medical Association

Edited by

GRANT FLEMING, M.D. — ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

FIT EVERY DAY

In our effort to prevent disease we sometimes forget or overlook that what we are seeking to attain is a condition of health, or to be physically and mentally fit every day of our lives.

No one wants to be ill; the suffering that accompanies disease is an experience that we prefer not to go through. The damage done to the bodies of those who recover may become a more or less permanent handicap throughout life. There are a large number of persons who are not suffering from any actual disease, but who certainly do not enjoy good health.

Health is not a word which we can readily define. The person who has health is certainly free from disease but, in addition, he enjoys that sense of well being that comes as the result of the working in perfect harmony of all parts of the body.

There is no good reason why most of us should not enjoy health every day. Healthy days should not be the exception; they should be the rule. We can enjoy health every day providing we are willing to make the necessary effort in this direction.

It has been stated that public health is purchasable. This means that where people are willing to supply the money required through taxation, they can purchase, within limitations, protection from disease. Personal health cannot be purchased in such a simple, direct manner. Money cannot buy personal health. Health is to be found in a manner of living.

If you want health every day, if you want to enjoy life and to be as useful and happy as you can be, you must spend time, not money, on your health.

You must take the time necessary from work to get out of doors to play. You must take the time required to get the rest and sleep which your body needs. In addition, you must be prepared to let your intelligence guide you as to the foods you should eat and with regard to your habits of life.

To live healthfully does not mean to live a restricted, uninteresting life. It may mean that you must get up an hour earlier so that you have time to walk to the office and thus obtain the exercise and fresh air which you need. It may mean, too, that you have to cut down a bit on some food and make sure that fresh fruits and green vegetables are part of your daily diet.

It is just as easy and pleasant to follow the simple rules of healthy living as it is to live otherwise. The results gained make it well worth while to do so. These results are more years of health, more joy.

* * *

The weather during the past week has been mostly dry and warm. Grain has been ripening fast, and cutting should start in about a week's time. There are some fair crops in the district, but the average yield, it is estimated will run about ten bushels to the acre. Late oats are suffering from lack of moisture, and an immediate rain is needed for crops generally.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Geo Farquharson motored to Calgary on Sunday to bring home their little son "Bud," who has been a patient in the Red Cross hospital for the past two or three weeks following an operation for rupture. The boy has not been progressing so favorably as expected, having had a relapse for the worse, and will have to remain in hospital for at least three weeks or a month longer.

* * *

Mat. Berg and Jack Lefley had the misfortune to receive injuries a few days ago while repairing a well at the former's place. They had been extracting the casing out of the well, when the pipe wrench slipped, striking Jack on the head and knocking him unconscious, while Mat. received injuries to one of his hands. Both were removed to Drumheller hospital, where it was found necessary to amputate one of Mat. Berg's fingers, while Jack Lefley was able to return home.

KIDNEY DISEASE

Waste products are produced in the body as the result of the activities of the body. The body got rid of these waste products through the eliminative organs, of which the kidneys are two important members. The blood passes through the kidneys, and there the waste substances present in the blood, and which are to be passed out of the body, are eliminated.

The normal healthy kidney does this readily. There is a large margin of safety, and so the kidneys are able to do their work properly as long as they are healthy. Indeed one healthy kidney is capable of doing the whole work, consequently if one kidney is diseased, it can be removed as long as the other one is healthy.

As is the case with other organs of the body, the kidneys may suffer from disease. The term nephritis means inflammation of the kidney. The inflammation may be acute or chronic, and so we have conditions which are known as acute nephritis and chronic nephritis.

In chronic nephritis or Bright's disease, the tissues of the kidney, which carry on the function of waste removal from the blood passing through the kidneys are destroyed. The amount of destruction and whether or not further destruction takes place depends upon the cause and upon how long it continues to act.

Chronic nephritis is very apt to be progressive because, as a rule, it is allowed to go on for a long time untreated, as the condition is not recognized. The kidney functions improperly. It allows substances to pass out which should remain in the blood, and it fails to eliminate the substances which should pass out, as a result of which they are thrown back into the body.

Chronic nephritis may follow the acute disease. The individual who overeats or who consumes excessive amounts of rich foods or alcohol throws a heavy strain on the kidneys and this may lead to their wearing out. Hardening of the arteries interfers with the blood supply of the kidney, and the tissues of the kidney suffer as a result. Wearing out of heart, arteries and kidneys often occur together.

Once the kidneys are known to be damaged, the right thing to do is to protect them as much as possible. The amount of work which they are called upon to do should be reduced. This can be done by practising moderation in diet and by taking care of the body through fresh air, sunshine and rest.

The treatment needed in each case can only be decided upon after the necessary examinations and tests have shown the extent of the condition. It is chiefly a question of how to give the kidneys as much rest as possible and so enable them to recover or, at least, not to become worse.

The periodic health examination allows for the early detection of any abnormal kidney condition, and this is one reason why such examinations are desirable

Questions concerning health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.

5 REASONS WHY

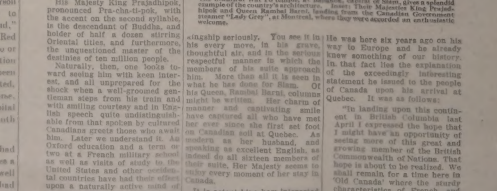
Alberta POOL Elevators are worthy of support

1. The greater the volume handled by Pool elevators the less the cost of handling per bushel.
2. Pool elevators are not operated for profit. They are operated to give the farmers the best possible service.
3. Pool elevators assure patrons safety on grades and weights. Close adherence to a strict policy of fair treatment of patrons in respect to grades, weights and dockage is insisted upon by the management, acting under instructions from the delegates.
4. The history of grain handling and selling since the time when the prairies were first farmed, up to the present, clearly shows the real importance to producers of maintaining an efficient and complete elevator system under their control. This gives producers a power and influence which they otherwise would not have, were they dependent only on facilities owned and operated on a profit-making basis.
5. The uneven crop in Alberta, with indications of a reduced aggregate yield from former years only increases the urgent need of seeing that the support of pool elevators, so enthusiastically given in past years, is maintained during the coming crop year to an even greater extent.

Jasper is Scene of Important Golf Event

Plans for the Sixth Annual Totem Pole Golf Tournament to be held at Jasper Park Lodge next month are now complete, and a large list of entries from all parts of the United States and Canada have already been received. The Totem Pole Tournament has assumed such a dignified and important position in Canadian golf circles, that it is often referred to as the unofficial Western Canada Amateur Championship. Most of the United States' entries are from around New York, Pennsylvania and New Jersey.

Siam's Rulers Visit Canada



The beautiful Wat Po temple, at Bangkok, capital of Siam, gives a splendid example of the country's architecture. Prince Chirapkop and Queen Rambai Barni, leading from the Canadian Government manner "Lady Grey", at Montreal, where they were accorded an enthusiastic welcome.

Canada's most illustrious guests for the present week are undoubtedly Their Majesties the King and Queen of Siam, who, with a party of relatives, officials and servants from their own land, are at present making their way across this country and missing few if any of the sights that should be seen by the intelligent tourist in our midst.

His Majesty King Prajadhipok, pronounced Pra-cha-ti-pok, with the accent on the second syllable, is the descendant of Buddha, and holder of half a dozen striking Oriental titles, and furthermore is the unquestioned master of the destinies of ten million people.

Naturally, then, one looks toward seeing him with keen interest, and all unprepared for the shock when a well-groomed gentleman steps from the train and with smiling courtesy and in English speech quite unobjectionable from that spoken by cultured Canadians greets those who await him. Later we understand it. An Oxford education and a term or two at a French military school as well as visits of study to the United States and other occidental countries have had their effect upon a naturally active mind, for an outstandingly intelligent nature.

Siam is fortunate in her King. Under his enlightened guidance she is moving slowly out of Oriental medievalism into such modernism as is good for the country's welfare and happiness, not by revolution or the sudden casting away of long-tried things that have proved their use, but by the gradual assimilation of such things that are found good among the modern.

This ruler of men takes his kingship seriously. You see it in his every move. In his grave, thoughtful air, and in the serious respectful manner in which the members of his suite approach him. More than all it is seen in what he has done for Siam. In his Queen, Rambai Barni, columns might be written. Her charm of manner and captivating smile have captured all who have met her ever since the first set foot on Canadian soil at Quebec. As modern as her husband, and speaking as excellent English, as indeed do all sixteen members of their suite. Her Majesty seems to enjoy every moment of her stay in Canada.

It is astonishing how interested the party are in Canadian history, and historic scenes. When at Quebec the battlefields of the Plains of Abraham were pointed out most carefully and every interesting relic in and about the city was duly visited. The party accepted a complete upper floor in the tower of the Chateau Frontenac from where they had a view of the whole Province, a vantage ground indeed in the fall of the French regime. His Majesty did not come to Canada as a surveyor.

He was here six years ago on his way to Europe and he already knew something of our history, in that fact lies the explanation of the exceedingly interesting statement he issued to the people of Canada upon his arrival at Quebec. It was as follows:

"In landing upon this continent in British Columbia last April I expressed the hope that I might have an opportunity of seeing more of this great and growing member of the British Commonwealth of Nations. That hope is about to be realized. We shall remain for a time here in 'Old Canada' where the sturdy characteristics of French and British forbears have blended in a culture as admirable as it is unique. After meeting officials of the Government, and visiting the Capital of the Dominion, we shall travel west through Canada, remaining for a time in the Canadian Rockies before embarking at Vancouver. I look forward to the opportunity of seeing at closer range the people and the institutions of this wide-awake, virile and progressiveness are so happily apparent".